The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. II. RALEIGH, N. C., THURSDAY, MAY 23, 1867. NO. 243.

THE SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, PROPRIETOR.

From the Asheville News.

LETTER FROM MACON COUNTY.

FRANKLIN, N. C., May 6, 1867.

MR. EDITOR:—At your request, and that of other friends, I propose to write a few brief articles for your paper, the first of which will be devoted to the Geology and Mineralogy of the transmontane Counties of North Carolina. It is due to myself to state that I served under the late Dr. Emmons as Assistant Geologist in this part of the State survey. My report was placed in the hands of Dr. Emmons, which he informed me was, with his own manuscripts, placed in the hands of the Governor for publication. During the excitement incident to the breaking out of the war the whole of the manuscripts were lost. And as there now is much interest felt about the resources of this section, I have concluded to make some general statements, reserving to myself all discussion of the economical value of particular mining districts as the parties interested may require.

The Blue Ridge from the head waters of the French Broad to the head of Nantalee is composed principally of Granite of a rather Gneissoid structure. On the Northern slopes it is regular Gneiss with Mica and Talcose slates; but about equidistant from the summit of the Blue Ridge to the summit of the Smoky mountains commences the Talconic series of Emmons. The Smoky mountain chain is made up of arenacious clay slates, with interfoliations of argillacious shades, and a sort of Porphyritic Gneiss. The Gneiss of the Northern slopes of the Blue Ridge contains excellent beds of yellow copper ores, which commences in Towns County, Georgia, and passes through Macon, Jackson, Haywood and Buncombe in North Carolina. Of the economical value of this metaliferous belt I have not a doubt. I have investigated it thoroughly, and risk nothing in the statement. This belt is marked by a serpentine range which I have traversed for the distance of an hundred and sixty or seventy miles. At some points on this range there are beds of valuable chrome ore. There are also on this central Gneiss belt outcrops of an excellent quality of Magnetic Iron, which with railroad facilities could be made valuable.

This same central belt furnishes fine specimens of Kyanite, Quartz Crystals, Tremolite, Rutile, black Tourmolin, Hornblend, Blend, beautiful white Feldspar, Picrolite, Actinolite, Asbestus, Talc, both black and greenish. Excellent cabinet specimens of these minerals may be had.

There are also small cubes of argentiferous Galena found in Gneiss. I also found fine specimens of massive Ilmenite, on Little Ivy. The copper ores of this belt are different from the ores of Duck Town, and are found in a different class of rocks. Here they occur as Copper Pyrites with Green Malachite. The ores of Duck Town are a black copper smut, partially oxidized, in the first beds. Under this lies cupriferous Arsenical Pyrites and at greater depth an excellent copper Pyrites. In this belt the ores are free from all Arsenical combinations, and are most admirably located for economical mining, being found in high mountain slopes and ridges; so that the mines may be drained by adit levels and the ores stope'd and brought to the dressing yards. It is worthy of remark, also, that these mountains abound in the best material for fuel for smelting works. I hazard nothing in saying that with Railroad facilities for transporting the metal, these mines will produce an immense amount of copper at as cheap cost as any other mining district can do. Nothing, indeed, is wanting but capital and Railroads to make this one of the most successful mining districts in the States.

In addition to what I have said of the economical value of these metallic ores—Copper, Magnetic Iron and Chromium,—I may say that a more delightful climate cannot be found from Canada to the Gulf of Mexico. There is a balmy freshness in this mountain air which is unsurpassed; and the pure waters of our mountain springs furnish the most delightful beverage that a beneficent Creator has ever given to mankind.—Indeed, a people who cannot be contented, and thrifty and honest, in this climate and by the use of this pure, sparkling beverage of nature, must be born with very decided moral obliquities. Yours truly,

C. D. SMITH.

From the Boston Advertiser.

BAD EFFECTS OF SECRET SOCIETIES AMONG FREEDMEN.

At the time of the organization of the first Union League in Charleston, the freedmen were exceedingly enthusiastic on the subject of education. Not only were the day schools crowded with children, but at night also white-headed octogenarians sat side by side with young men and women in primary classes. The desire of the freedmen of all ages was to learn to read and write, in order to enable them to become voters—an object which was kept constantly before them with the most excellent effect. In an evil hour it was proposed to organize a Loyal League, and a charter was obtained from Philadelphia. The men flocked to its meetings by hundreds. One after another council was formed, and the schools were soon deserted. An unprincipled Northern man, a common scavenger, became, partly by the gross ignorance of the negroes, and partly by his own unscrupulous perversions of parliamentary law, the secret dictator of the Leagues. Forms and ceremonies were endlessly multiplied, until at last every evening was wasted in ridiculous parodies of parliamentary and Masonic forms. The worst passions of the freedmen were appealed to, and their truest friends denounced, in order, as it soon proved, that, by controlling the colored sentiment, the leaders might command the influence and secure the trade of the white politicians of the State. And yet this ruling spirit of the leagues was a man so entirely uneducated, that he could not have been elected to the lowest office of a New England town.

The body of General A. Mouton was recently disinterred at Mansfield, to be buried with his ancestors. The Natchitoches *Times* says: Upon opening the grave, the body, after its three years of burial, was found in an extraordinary state of preservation—even the clothing—the dear old uniform of gray, remaining intact. He lay there as he had fallen on that day of death and glory.

New York has adopted the new rule of testimony, which enables husband and wife, or either of them, to be a witness for or against the other, or on behalf of any party, in certain cases.

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

No. 58 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

HAVE IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING, SUGARS, COFFEES, AND TEAS, BACON, MOLASSES AND CHEESE, BRANDIES, WINES AND WHISKIES, SOAPS, CANDLES, AND CANDIES, TOBACCO, SNUFF AND CIGARS,

Canned Fruits, Sauces and Figs, Canned Oysters, Raisins and Dates, Nuts, Currants, Pickles and Spices, Powder, Shot and Caps, Butter, Lard, Yeast, Powders, Soda,

and in fact everything usually found in a first class Wholesale Grocery house—in the greatest variety and at prices which cannot fail to please.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS &c.

50 Boxes Axes, 25 Doz. of Manure Forks,
25 Doz. Long handled Shovels, 25 Doz. Spades,
36 " Weeding Hoes assorted, 50 Doz. Hames,
25 " Horse Collars, 50 Doz. Trace Chaines,
30 " Plow Lines, 10 Gross Axe Helves,
Rope, Twine, Nails, &c.

PULLIAM, JONES & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers & Com. Merchants.
Feb 22-168-tf

CANDY AND FRUIT.

1500 lbs. Assorted Stick Candy—best quality.
5 Boxes fresh repacked Oranges,
5 " " Lemons,
10 Quarter and half boxes layer Raisins,
In store and arriving.
B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
my 4-228-tf

COTTON PLOWS.

We have now ready for delivery
50 of "Sparks" Cotton Plows. These plows are said by our most experienced Farmers to be the best Cotton cultivating Plow ever offered in this section.
B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
my 4-228-tf

WRAPPING PAPER.

200 Reams wrapping paper in Store, on consignment.
B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
my 4-228-tf

FAMILY GROCERS.

W. ROBERT ANDREWS,

FAMILY GROCER,

NO. 26 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE supply of

CHOICE GROCERIES,

Consisting in part of Sugars—Crushed, "A" Coffee, Powdered, "C" Coffee, "B" Coffee, and brown of different grades;
Molasses and Syrup;
Coffees, Java, Laguira, Rio, and St. Domingo;
Bacon, Sides, Shoulders, Sugar cured Hams, and Strips;
Beef, for chipping, broiling, and spiced for boiling, a splendid article. Spiced Pig's feet, Pickled Pork, Beef and Buffalo Tongues,
Codfish, Tongues and Sounds. Mackerel, Smoked or Scotch Herrings. A splendid lot of Codfish
Pickled and smoked Salmon.
Liverpool and Table Salt.
Potatoes, White Mercer, Peach Blow and Jackson Whites.
Gunny Bagging, Rope, Sole Leather, French Calf Skins, Lining Skins, &c. Shoe Pegs, Tacks, Awls, &c.
Wrapping Paper, Powder and Shot, Cotton Cards. Pearl and Corn Starch, Farina and Tapioca; English Dairy Cheese, Factory Cheese; a large assortment of Canned Fruits. Pickles, Preserves, Mustards, canned Oysters, Lobsters, Sardines, &c.
Oranges, Lemons, Figs, Currants and Prunes, and everything usually kept in a first-class Grocery.
Also Liquors of all grades. Attention is especially called to our pure old Robeson County and old Keller Whiskey.
All manner of Sauces, Catsups, and Fancy Groceries generally, very cheap for Cash.
We sell strictly for Cash.
W. ROBERT ANDREWS,
April 3—tf Family Grocer.

ROBERT A. JENKINS, Williamsborough, N. C.
LEMUEL S. PERRY, Raleigh, N. C.

JENKINS & PERRY,

Family Grocers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

IN THE BRICK ROW,

Four Doors North of the Post Office and nearly Opposite Market Square,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Grateful for the flattering patronage with which we have heretofore been so kindly favored, we respectfully solicit an increased share of the patronage of the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country. Without specially *gassing*, we deem it sufficient to say, that our stock mostly embraces such articles as are usually found in Family Groceries. Most of our goods have been recently bought in New York and Baltimore, for cash, and we hope to be able to sell them on satisfactory terms. In addition to our stock of Groceries, &c., we have a fine lot of

HATS AND READY MADE CLOTHING

and a splendid lot of Confectioneries, consisting of

PLAIN AND FANCY CANDIES, RAISINS, ORANGES, FIGS, NUTS AND BRANDY PEACHES, &c.,

all of which will be sold on reasonable terms.

We have also a fine lot of genuine Durham Smoking Tobacco, which we can implicitly recommend to "those who smoke." Please call and see us.

We will pay particular attention to all consignments of Produce and Merchandise entrusted to our care and will endeavor to sell at the best market prices. Consignments are respectfully solicited. By a prompt and close attention to business and fair dealing with all, we hope to merit and receive a share of public patronage.
April 13-211-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

UNIVERSITY.

THE EXAMINATION OF THE STUDENTS OF the University of the State will begin on Monday, the 27th inst., and continue until Thursday, the 6th, of June, the day of the College Commencement.

The Board of Visitors consists of
His Excellency JONATHAN WORTH,
Governor of the State, and *ex officio* President of the Board.
Hon. D. L. SWAIN, LL. D.
PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE.

Thos. S. Ashe,
Dan'l M. Barringer,
Kemp P. Battle,
Wm. A. Blount,
Thos. Bragg,
Geo. F. Davidson,
Wm. Eaton, Jr.,
Burgess S. Gaither,
James F. E. Hardy,
Wm. Lander,
Bat. F. Moore,
Montfort McGehee,
Rufus L. Patterson,
David S. Reid,
Francis E. Shober,
Leonidas F. Siler,
Wm. N. H. Smith,
D. C. Stone,
Jos. M. Taylor,
Mason L. Wiggins.
CHAS. MANLY,
May 15-236-td. Secretary.

Astonishing Low Prices.

BED SHEETING.

1,000 yds. Good 10-4 Bleached Sheeting, which will be sold at 62½c. per yard.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
April 15-213-tf

DRY GOODS.

CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE,

AND

GLASS-WARE.

I BEG LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE TO THE CITIzens of Raleigh and vicinity, that I have added to my already extensive business, an especial department for

CROCKERY AND GLASS-WARE,

and have taken great care to select the goods with a view of making this a first-class Crockery store.

I have the largest and best selected assortment to be found in this city, consisting of FINE CHINA SETTS, (plain, gilded and painted,) all of latest styles and patterns, STONEWARE, COMMON WARE, and EARTHEN WARE.

IN GLASS-WARE,

Our assortment is complete, consisting of

Fine Cut Glass Goblets, Tumblers, Wine Glasses, and Dishes of all Sizes,

Looking Glasses

of every description, made of the very best German and American Glass.

The Department of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

has just been fitted out with the most fashionable and desirable Goods, and the recent decline in prices and the particular attention I have given in selecting the goods, will enable me to please every body in style and price. I therefore invite my old customers and the public generally to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Besides, he is still prepared to furnish the people with

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

in as great variety as heretofore, embracing the best qualities as to style, make and quality. He invites an inspection of the same from purchasers.

In addition, I will mention my first-class

GROCERY STORE,

which is kept up at all times with the best and finest Family Groceries and sold at the lowest market prices.
A. KLINE.
Cor. Fayetteville and Hargett Sts.
May 2-225-2m.

BOOK STORE.

ALFRED WILLIAMS, C. W. LAMBETH,

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,

No. 40 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.

Book Sellers and Stationers,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

SCHOOL BOOKS,

STANDARD AND MISCELLANEOUS WORKS, MASONIC BOOKS, JEWELS, REGALIA; BOOKS ON STOCK AND AGRICULTURE; STATIONERY; PRINTING AND WRAPPING PAPER; PRINTERS SUPPLIES;

SCHOOL AND OFFICE REQUISITES; ALBUMS; PERFUMERY, FANCY ARTICLES, &c.

We are now receiving new supplies, and will be constantly making such additions to our Stock as will enable us to furnish every article usually kept in a first class Book Store.

Our facilities are such as to enable us to furnish in a very few days, any article not on hand, and all orders will have our prompt attention.

Our business will be conducted on the cash system, and every article sold at the very lowest prices.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH.
Raleigh, April 9-207-tf

HARDWARE!

HARDWARE!!

HARDWARE!!!

AXES, SHOVELS, SPADES, HOES, PITCH FORKS, POCKET AND TABLE CUTLERY, SPOONS, TEA-KETTLES, SEIVES, FRY PANS, STOCK AND PAD LOCKS, HATCHETS, HAMMERS, NAILS, SCREWS, TACKS, BOOK AND EYE HINGES, N. J. BUTT, AUGER BITS AND GIMLETS.

Which I am selling very cheap to close out lot.
DOUGLAS BELL.
April 18-213-tf Market Square.

"THE CHURCH OF THE STRANGERS,"

NEW YORK,

REV. DR. DEEMS, PASTOR.

STRANGERS visiting New York are respectfully informed that a congregation, composed of Christians of different Protestant denominations, has been organized under the pastoral charge of the Rev. CHARLES F. DEEMS, D. D., of North Carolina. Visiting clergymen of the several churches are invited to officiate. No sectarianism, no partisan politics, will be allowed to interfere with the worship.

The service is held morning and night in the Large Chapel of the University," immediately West of the New York Hotel.

The Pastor's residence and post office address is 221 WEST 36th. STREET. Strangers in the city, who are sick or in distress, may freely call upon Dr. Deems for pastoral service.

When any member of any church comes to New York to engage in business, let him call promptly on the Pastor of the "Church of the Strangers."—Especially let this be done in the case of young men who will have a cordial welcome.

Newspapers through the country, friendly to the enterprise, will please copy this advertisement and allow it to stand.
my 18-229-tf

J. H. CRAWFORD,

Mechanical and Operative Dentist,

RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFICE OVER PESCUD'S OLD DRUG STORE.

OFFICE HOURS:

From 9 A. M. to 1 P. M., and from 3 to 6 P. M.

Teeth Extracted without pain by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas, and the local anesthetic or Ether spray.
my 4-226-eodly

MISCELLANEOUS.

J. B HUNTER, GRANVILLE CO., N. C. E. B. LASSITER. NORTHAMPTON CO., N. C.

HUNTER & LASSITER,

[FORMERLY CONANT & HUNTER,]

Cotton Factors, & General Commission

MERCHANTS,

CORNER OF HIGH AND WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

Feb 6-154-3m

SEGARS AND TOBACCO.

WE are in receipt of a lot of Segars and Chewing Tobacco that can't be beaten. Call and see.

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.
Dec 17-tf

TANNER'S OIL.

ANOTHER lot of that Superior Fish Oil for Tanner's use, just to hand.

WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.
Dec 17-tf

J. T. MORRISS & BRO.,

127 SYCAMORE STREET,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

W. H. MORRISS & CO.,

18 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,

Raleigh, N. C.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers

AND

Manufacturers of all Kinds of Furniture,

-ALSO-

Dealers in Paper Hangings, Floor and Table Oil Cloth, Window Shades, Enameled Cloth and Floor Matting.

Call and examine our stock. Our motto is quick sales and small profits.
April 15-212-3m*

FOR RENT OR SALE.

A valuable house and lot in this city, for rent or sale.
Apply to
Feb. 14—161-tf R. C. BADGER.

A CHANCE TO HAVE YOUR

OLD FURNITURE REPAIRED AND RENOVATED.

HAVING OBTAINED THE SERVICES OF A No. 1 Upholsterer, we are prepared to do all kinds of UPHOLSTERING, with neatness and dispatch. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Old Mattresses renovated and made over

Furniture of all kinds repaired and varnished and re-upholstered, and any thing in our line made to order promptly.
W. H. MORRISS & CO.
April 29-224-tf 18 Fayetteville St.

LIME.

FARMERS and builders in need of Lime, can be supplied by the undersigned with an excellent article at very low rates.
Cost per ton at Salisbury securely boxed $12.00
Freight from Salisbury to Greensboro, $2.00.
Do. " Hillsboro, 2.20.
Do. " Raleigh, 2.70.
Apply to
POWELL, WILSON & CO.
Catawba Station,
Dec 5-tf W. N. C. R. R.

GUANO! GUANO!!

A NEW ARRIVAL OF NO. 1, PERUVIAN Guano and Baugh's Raw Bone Phosphate of Lime, direct from the manufactory and sold at their rates, only adding transportation. Farmers will do well to secure what they may want, at once.
JAMES M. TOWLES.
April 16-213-tf

LIME! LIME!!

150 Barrels Fresh Lockport Lime, on consignment, and offered very low, if taken at the Depot at once.
JAMES M. TOWLES.
April 29-224-tf

THE YARBROUGH HOUSE,

Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.

I HAVE THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING to my friends, and the traveling public, that I have leased the

YARBROUGH HOUSE,

for a term of years. The house will be

Repainted and Furnished

with new and elegant furniture at once.

I return sincere thanks to my patrons for their very kind and liberal patronage, received while in charge of the EXCHANGE HOTEL in this city.

I promise that the Yarbrough House shall have no superior in the South.

J. M. BLAIR.
mar 21-199-tf

COTTON PLOWS.

Just received another supply of March's New Patented COTTON PLOW. They give universal satisfaction.

JAMES M. TOWLES,
my 6-229-tf Agent.

AUCTION SALE.

I will sell, on the 23rd. day of May, at the Store of W. C. Stronach, on Market Square, all the HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE (and a fine MILCH COW) belonging to the estate of the late Sarah Stronach, deceased.

All sums over $10, six months credit with approved security.

GEO. T. STRONACH,
Apr. 30-eodtx Admr.

JEWELRY, SILVER WARE, &c.

WM. H. THOMPSON,

WATCHMAKER & JEWELLER,

24 Fayetteville Street 24

RALEIGH, N. C.

HAS just returned from the North and opened at his old stand, a splendid variety of

Watches, Jewelry, Silver Plated Ware, &c.

repairing done neatly and with dispatch. He has also on hand a fine assortment of CLOCKS, GOLD-PENS, POCKET KNIVES, &c.

A choice lot of elegant STATIONERY, also in Store, and many bills blanks that will repay inspection.

Old GOLD and SILVER bought and sold.
Feb 26-170-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

ASTROLOGY.

THE WORLD ASTONISHED

AT THE WONDERFUL REVELATIONS

MADE BY THE GREAT ASTROLOGIST,

Madame H. A. PERRIGO.

She reveals secrets no mortal ever knew. She restores to happiness those who, from doleful events, catastrophes, crosses in love, loss of relations and friends, loss of money, &c., have become despondent. She brings together those long separated, gives information concerning absent friends or lovers, restores lost or stolen property, tells you the business you are best qualified to pursue and in what you will be most successful, causes speedy marriages and tells you the very day you will marry, gives you the name, likeness and characteristics of the person. She reads your very thoughts, and by her almost supernatural powers unveils the dark and hidden mysteries of the future. From the stars we see in the firmament—the malefic stars that overcome or predominate in the configuration—from the aspects and positions of the planets and the fixed stars in the heavens at the time of birth, she deduces the future destiny of man. Fail not to consult the greatest Astrologist on earth. It costs you but a trifle, and you may never again have so favorable an opportunity. Consultation fee, with likeness and all desired information, $1. Parties living at a distance can consult the Madame by mail with equal safety and satisfaction to themselves, as if in person. A full and explicit chart, written out, with all inquiries answered and likeness enclosed, sent by mail on receipt of price above mentioned. The strictest secrecy will be maintained, and all correspondence returned or destroyed. References of the highest order furnished those desiring them. Write plainly the day of the month and year in which you were born, enclosing a small lock of hair.
Address, MADAME H. A. PERRIGO,
P. O. DRAWER 293, BUFFALO, N. Y.
April 6-205-1ywad

There cometh glad tidings of joy to all,
To young and to old, to great and to small;
The beauty which once was so precious and rare,
Is free for all, and all may be fair.

By the use of

CHASTELLAR'S

WHITE LIQUID ENAMEL,

For improving and beautifying the complexion. The most valuable and perfect preparation in use, for giving the skin a beautiful pearl-like tint, that is only found in youth. It quickly removes Tan, Freckles, Pimples, Blotches, Moth, Patches, Sallowness, Eruptions, and all impurities of the skin, kindly healing the same, leaving the skin white and clear as alabaster. Its use can not be detected by the closest scrutiny, and being a vegetable preparation, is perfectly harmless. It is the only article of the kind used by the French, and is considered by the Parisian as indispensable to a perfect toilet. Upwards of 30,000 bottles were sold during the past year, a sufficient guarantee of its efficacy. Price only 75 cents. Sent by mail, post-paid, on receipt of an order, by
BERGER, SHUTTS & Co., Chemists
April 6—205-1ydaw 285 River St., Troy, N. Y.

CRISPER COMA.

Oh! she was beautiful and fair,
With starry eyes, and radiant hair,
Whose sparkling tendrils soft entwined,
Enchained the very heart and mind.

CRISPER COMA,

For Curling the Hair of either Sex into Wavy and Glossy Ringlets or Heavy Massive Curls.

By using this article Ladies and Gentlemen can beautify themselves a thousand fold. It is the only article in the world that will curl straight hair, and at the same time give it a beautiful, glossy appearance. The Crisper Coma not only curls the hair, but invigorates, beautifies and cleanses it; is highly and delightfully perfumed, and is the most complete article of the kind ever offered to the American public. The Crisper Coma will be sent to any address, sealed and post-paid, for $1.
Address all orders to
W. L. CLARK & CO., Chemists,
No. 3 West Fayette Street, Syracuse, N. Y.
April 6-1ydaw

EXCELSIOR! EXCELSIOR!!

CHASTELLAR'S

Hair Exterminator.

For Removing Superfluous Hair.

To the ladies especially, this invaluable depilatory recommends itself as being an almost indispensable article to female beauty, is easily applied, does not burn or injure the skin, but acts directly on the roots. It is warranted to remove superfluous hair from low foreheads, or from any part of the body, completely, totally and radically extirpating the same, leaving the skin soft, smooth and natural. This is the only article used by the French, and is the only real effectual depilatory in existence. Price 75 cents per package sent post-paid, to any address, on receipt of an order, by
BERGER, SHUTTS & Co., Chemists,
285 River St., Troy, N. Y.
April 6-1ydaw

WHISKERS AND MUSTACHES forced to grow upon the smoothest face in from three to five weeks by using Dr. SEVIGNE'S RESTAURATEUR CAPILLAIRE, the most wonderful discovery in modern science, acting upon the beard and Hair in an almost miraculous manner. It has been used by the elite of Paris and London with the most flattering success. Names of all purchasers will be registered, and if entire satisfaction is not given in every instance, the money will be cheerfully refunded.—Price by mail, sealed and postpaid, $1. Descriptive circulars and testimonials mailed free. Address BERGER, SHUTTS & CO., Chemists, No. 285 River Street, Troy, N. Y. Sole agents for the United States.
April 6-1ydaw

BEAUTY.—Auburn, Golden, Flaxen, Silken CURLS produced by the use of Prof. DEBREUX FRISER LE CHEVEUX. One application warranted to curl the most straight and stubborn hair of either sex into wavy ringlets, or heavy massive curls.—Has been used by the fashionables of Paris and London, with the most gratifying results. Does no injury to the hair. Price by mail, sealed and postpaid, $1. Descriptive Circulars mailed free. Address BERGER, SHUTTS & CO., Chemists, No. 285 River St., Troy, N. Y., Sole Agents for the United States.
April 6-1ydaw

WILMINGTON ADVERTISEMENTS.

D. G. WORTH, N. G. DANIEL.

WORTH & DANIEL

Shipping & Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

DEALERS IN BAGGING, ROPE, IRON TIES, Lime, Plaster, Cement, Hair, Genuine Peruvian Guano direct from Government Agents.
Salt, Hay and all kinds of Coal.
Agents for Baugh's Raw Bone Super Phosphate of Lime.
Agents for the Philadelphia Southern Mail Steamship line.
Agents for Goodspeed's weekly Steamship line from New York.
Agents for Jones Smith & Co's., line of New York sail packets.
Feb 6-155-6m

NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS.

GARRETT, YOUNG, SCOTT, & CO.

No. 33 Warren and 29 Murray Sts.,

NEW YORK,

SUCCESSORS TO

ARCHIBALD YOUNG, GARRETT & Co.

OF NEW YORK,

AND

SPENCER SCOTT & CO.,

OF NEWARK, N. J.

Extensive Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in

Men's and Boys' Clothing.

C. W. GARRETT, EBEN YOUNG, SPENCER SCOTT,
A. S. SHAFER, A. L. SCOTT, F. M. GARRETT.
Feb 15-162-3m

JOHN S. DANCY, of Tarboro, N.C.,
JOHN H. HYMAN, of Scotland Neck, N. C.

JOSEPH H. HYMAN,

Late of Tarboro, N. C.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

For the sale of all kinds of Southern produce and purchase of General Merchandize,

No. 24, Exchange Place,

NEW YORK.

Aug. 23-tf

J. L. HATHAWAY AND UTLEY.

(Formerly HATHAWAY & Co., Importers of MOLASSES and SUGAR, Wilmington, N. C.)

Shipping and Commission Merchants,

171 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK.

We solicit consignments of Cotton, Naval Stores, Sheetings, Yarns, Tobacco, and other Southern Products, to the sale of which our prompt personal attention will be given. We will make liberal advances upon receipt of Invoice and Bill of Lading. All Merchandize and Produce shipped to us for sale are insured from point of shipment, with or without advice.—Invoices should always accompany each shipment.

Both of us having had over twenty years' experience in business in the South, and our J. L. HATHAWAY three years in New York, we feel confident we can secure full prices for our friends who will favor us with their consignments.

REFER TO—Kemp P. Battle, Public Treasurer of N. C. and W. H. & R. S. Tucker, Raleigh, N. C.
JAS. L. HATHAWAY, WM. R. UTLEY.
Feb. 20-6m

MISCELLANEOUS.

PULMONARY DISEASES

CAN BE CURED.

DR. THOMAS H. MILES CONTINUES TO treat Thoracic Diseases by Topical Medication, or "Catheterism of the air Passages," conjoined with appropriate general remedies, as practiced by Prof. GREEN, of New York. This treatment is a specific for chronic Bronchitis, Laryngitis, Asthma and Incipent Consumption. References given if required. His address is Mt. Carmel, Halifax county, Va.
April 9-207-2m

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BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS.

Having made large additions to our

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We are prepared to do all kinds of

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Promptly and in the best style of the art.

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At the shortest notice and most reasonable prices.

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To suit all tastes.

We are prepared to do any kind of letter-press printing, from an Invitation Card to a Book of one thousand pages, expeditiously, economically and satisfactorily.
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Jan 6—tf Raleigh, N. C.

FOR SALE.

Two tracts of land, lying in the County of Johnston, N. C., near Smithfield, adapted to the growing of COTTON, CORN, and small grain. These farms are situated upon the waters of the Neuse, and are also convenient to the N. C. Rail Road. One of these farms, the late residence of T. M. Whitty, dec'd. with the very best improvements upon it, contains between eight and nine hundred acres.

The other tract, containing about five hundred and sixty-five acres, has a good dwelling house upon it, with all other necessary out buildings.—For further information, please apply to Mr. JAMES H. ABELL, at Smithfield, or to the undersigned.
JAS. A. BARNETT.
my 15-236-d7w.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

A NEAT COTTAGE, CONTAINING 4 ROOMS with fire places, situated in a beautiful Grove, convenient to business. There is a Kitchen, Smoke House and a well of delightful water on the lot, which contains nearly an acre.

The garden is large, very productive and enclosed with a good fence lately repaired.

Terms very moderate.
APPLY AT THIS OFFICE.
my 6-229-2aw4t

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JOHN W. HINSDALE,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

No. 2, Hay Street, Fayetteville N. C.

WILL ATTEND PROMPTLY TO ALL BUSIness intrusted to his care.
Claims collected anywhere in North Carolina.
Jan 30-tf

IRON AND TIN WARE.

HARDWARE.

WOSTENHOLM & SONS' HEAVY RAZORS, Fine Barber's Shears,
Large Garden Shears and Garden Trowels.
J. BROWN,
April 11-209-tf With HART & LEWIS.

1867. Spring Trade, 1867.

FINE TABLE CUTLERY: SUCH AS IVORY Handled Balwier Knives and Forks, and Knives only.
Guano Droppers, made and on hand.
J. BROWN,
April-17-214-tf With HART & LEWIS

USEFUL.

AT 44, FAYETTEVILLE STREET.

Old Dominion Coffee Pots,
French Biggin Coffee Pots,
Crystal and Ornamented Chamber Sets,
Handsome Water Coolers,
Chamber or Hot Bath Tubs.
J. BROWN,
April 29-224-tf With HART & LEWIS.

CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE.

White and Persian Granite Table Ware.
Bowls and Pitchers.
Edged and C. C. Plates.
Goblets, Tumblers, Wine Glasses, Salt Stands.
ALSO,
Framed Looking Glasses.
J. BROWN,
April 23-219-tf With HART & LEWIS.

FOR SALE.

ARCTIC ICE CREAM FREEZERS: WILL Freeze in 5 minutes.
ALSO,
Cut Nails and Finishing Brads,
Hoop Iron and Cast Steel.
J. BROWN,
May 2-226-tf With HART & LEWIS.

1867. SPRING TRADE 1867.

8 x 10 and 40 x 12 Glass,
10 x 14 and 13 x 18 ditto.
200 lbs., Bladder Putty.
J. BROWN,
mar 11-180-tf With HART & LEWIS.

WESTERN EMPIRE COOKING STOVES,

Well furnished, on hand.
J. BROWN,
my 6-229-tf With HART & LEWIS

RAILROADS.

RALEIGH AND GASTON RAIL

1867 ROAD. 1867

Through Freight Tariff.

NORTH AND SOUTH,

BY THE AIR LINE ROUTE!!

WE are now prepared to ship all kinds of Freight through to New York, Philadelphia, Boston and Baltimore, on through bills of lading, giving through receipts, at the lowest rate.

THIS IS THE LINE FOR SHIPPERS

Your Goods will be handled only once.

Through connections close, no delay, time and expense less than by any other route. Insurance trifling compared with other routes. We take goods to and from Columbia, S. C., and all intermediate stations, with more promptness and dispatch than any Express Company at about one-fourth the cost.

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By the Philadelphia and Norfolk Steamship Co., W. B. Clyde & Co., Agents, No. 14 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia.

FROM BOSTON,

By the Boston and Norfolk Steamship Co., E. Sampson & Co., Agents, end of Central Wharf, Boston.

Consign your goods to R. R. Agents, Portsmouth, Va., and City Point. Goods coming by the way of City Point and Petersburg must be so marked.
Dec. 5—tf C. B. ALLEN,
Freight Agt. R & G R R.

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SAUNDERS'

CATHARTIC AND ALTERATIVE PILLS,

RECOMMENDED BY THE BEST PHYSIcians. Purely Vegetable. No Calomel in them. Never Gripe; being Coated with Gum Tolu are perfectly tasteless.

For regulating the Bowels, and for the cure of Bilious Fever, Bilious Headache, Constipation or Costiveness, Jaundice, Indigestion, Piles, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Dizziness, Loss of Appetite, Sick Headache, and all diseases where a reliable Cathartic medicine is required.

Dr. W. F. Mallett, who has no superior as a Physician in North Carolina, has examined the formula by which these pills are made and highly recommends them.

Col. W. J. Martin, the distinguished Patriot and Professor of Chemistry in the University of North Carolina, has analysed them, and certifies that they contain no Mercury or any other mineral constituent whatever.

Call and get a Circular.
Prepared and sold by
R. B. SAUNDERS,
Manufacturing Chemist,
Feb 1-150-tf Chapel Hill, N. C.
For sale in Raleigh by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

THE

AMERICAN BITTERS.

The Great Southern Tonic,

AND THE MOST PALATABLE STOMACHIC EVER USED,

FOR THE CURE OF DYSPEPSIA, DISORDERed Digestion, Flatulency, Sluggish Circulation of the Blood, Bilious Complaints arising from a morbid condition of the Stomach and Bowels. An Elegant Tonic in debilitated states of the Digestive Organs, or of the system generally.—For the loss of appetite it is the most wholesome and effectual Tonic in the world. It strengthens nature and enables the system to triumph over disease. In wakefulness attended with tremors and general nervous derangement, it is peculiarly adapted, giving strength and tone to the nerves. To delicate Ladies and Children it is invaluable—and in fact wherever a pleasant and agreeable Tonic is wanted, this should be used.

Dr. Johnston B. Jones, one of the most eminent and well known Physicians in the Southern states, testifies to its great value, because many others who have been greatly benefited by the use of these Bitters.

Prepared and sold by
R. B. SAUNDERS,
Manufacturing Chemist,
Feb 1-150-tf Chapel Hill, N. C.
For sale in Raleigh by
WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

RICHMOND ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALLAN & JOHNSON,

WHOLESALE

Seedsmen, Nurserymen & Florists,

1506 MAIN ST.,

(UNDER MR. CHARLES HOTEL)

Richmond, Va.

Oct 10-ly

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THE SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, | SEATON GALES, EDITORS.

THURSDAY, MAY 23, 1867.

NORTH CAROLINA JUSTICE.

One of the most base and unfounded charges ever made against a State or people, is that justice is not administered impartially to all classes and colors, and with a proper measure of mercy in all cases, in North Carolina. Such a charge is of recent date, originating with some of the early and prejudiced agents of the Freedmen's Bureau, and persons of like ilk, belonging to the same party, many of whom were utter strangers to Southern society, violently prejudiced against it, and, to a great extent, ignorant of the great principles of English or American law. We hope that the records of the Bureau have been and will be preserved. In after times, they will be laughable yet astounding memorials of, and commentaries upon, the "higher law" principles of the Wendell Phillips party of progress, whose *principles* are evolved as rapidly as the growth of mushrooms, or at least as frequently as *necessity* requires.

Until these new law commentators arose, no system of justice was more universally approved, or stamped with a higher character, than that administered by the courts of North Carolina; and even now, among *lawyers*, our courts stand among the foremost in the country as valuable exponents of the old English law.

More than this: Nowhere, in all the Union, have the principles of law and justice, in the maintenance of right and the protection of the people, been more fully relied upon and sustained by the masses than in this State,—showing that the eternal principles of justice and law find a ready sanction and support in the public conscience everywhere, where God's Word and Spirit are the enlighteners and the guide of the conscience. Where this is not the case, the "higher law" theorists, always wise above what is written, demand compliance to a code unknown and unwritten found in the vagaries of the so-called progressive philosophy.

We observe, occasionally, in the Northern press, and in the writings of Northern men, that the impressions made by men of this class still exist, that in the South, and in North Carolina, justice and law are disregarded, that our Courts and Judges are the mere tools of political tricksters, if not mere charlatans themselves, and that especially if a negro or a Northern man is brought before them, there is a set purpose at once to defeat the ends of justice, to defraud him, be he plaintiff or defendant, or to punish him beyond the demerit of his conduct.

Now we grant that our Courts and Judges are not infallible, nor are *their* assumed judges infallible. There must always be allowances made for error or mistake or defective evidence in all matters pertaining to human jurisprudence, as well as every branch of imperfect knowledge. Bating these, we challenge the proof against our North Carolina Courts, that from either sheer neglect or infidelity they have failed to administer justice and right. From the origin of slavery among us down to its abolition, due regard has always been had, both by our laws and Courts, to the condition and the protection of the colored man, both as property and as an accountable human being. In the case of slaves, special regard has always been had to his legal relation to society, and he has not only had the protection of the law, but of his master. Since the change in the condition of the colored race, the history of our Courts shows no instance in which the franchises of his new condition have not been fully protected and guarded. In the peculiar condition of society since the war, no doubt instances of wrong and crime have occurred, which have evaded the vigilance of the law. They have also evaded the sharp eye of the military. This has been unavoidable. But we defy and challenge the proof of a single case of the violation of duty among our Judiciary, or an instance in which, contrary to the evidence and the law, a black or white man has been dealt unjustly by. Instances of crime among whites have been concealed from the officers of the law, but where one instance has occurred among the whites, perhaps five have occurred among the blacks.

Yet, upon the testimony of persons, often without character, we learn the actions of our Courts have been reviewed by incompetent and often prejudiced persons, without the presence or knowledge of the officers of the law who investigated them according to direct legal forms, and decisions have been arrived at to the detriment of the Judiciary and against the peace of society. From these facts, ill-judged and baseless charges have been made against our system of justice, which have deterred persons from coming South, and created the most injurious prejudices against us.

The Radical press of the State, from political motives, have thus indirectly assailed our Judiciary, by pandering to this prejudiced sentiment. They have been ready to warn the Congress, and to warn the Northern people, that justice need not be looked for in the South, until the "rebel" State governments have been removed. No part of those State governments are so much involved in this charge as the Judiciary of the State. We call upon the Supreme and Superior Court benches to say if this charge is well founded? Are they guilty of withholding justice from any one, black or white, Northern or Southern? Have they called the judicial ermine and thus brought upon the State the stigma of perpetuating injustice and encouraging crime? We believe the charge is a false one, and it is due to the honor and reputation of the State, that it be met and disproved.

THE LEGISLATURE.

The General Assembly, at its recent session, adjourned to meet again on the third Monday in August next. When this was done, the Congress had not adopted the supplemental bill, nor had Gen. Sickles issued his order No. 10. What, in the judgment of the General Assembly, rendered a session in August necessary, we are not advised. It was suggested, at the time, inasmuch as the opposers of the legislative stay-law intended to resist it before the courts, that, therefore, in case the Judges set that stay-law aside, the Legislature should meet in August to provide a remedy. If that were the only reason for the adjourned session, that reason has been entirely set aside by the order No. 10.

There may be other very important reasons for the re-assembling of that body, not known to the public; if so, we are sure it will be necessary for the Legislature to make a proper showing before the people that such reason really exists, in order to remove the strong impression which now prevails among the people, that the Legislature should *not meet* in August. About that time the election of delegates to the State Convention will be ordered, and, in a few weeks thereafter, the present Legislature will be declared *functus officio*.

If, therefore, there be no overpowering reason why the Legislature should meet, (and we confess we can see none,) is it not proper, in view of the large expense of convening the body simply to meet and adjourn, or to remain together a short time to transact business not imperiously demanded, that steps should be at once taken to prevent its assemblage? We are perhaps more directly interested in the meeting of that body than any one else, and yet we are opposed to its meeting, unless the greater interests of the people demand the session.

Gen. Sickles might exercise his powers and revoke the order of the General Assembly to meet, and there is no doubt the people will request him to do it, if the members of the General Assembly themselves do not.—Yet Gen. Sickles may not choose to exercise the power, unless the members of the body request it. Would it, therefore, not be advisable, if the members of the Legislature believe that no imperious necessity for its re-assembling exists, that each one should address Gov. Worth a letter requesting him to call upon Gen. Sickles to revoke the order for its meeting? We throw out these suggestions for the consideration of the Legislature.

NORTHERN VISITORS.

We learn, from the Asheville *News and Farmer*, that Dr. W. H. Letterman, of the Pebaody Academy of Sciences, Mr. W. H. Hogeman, Secretary of the American Agricultural Company, of New York, and Mr. W. H. DeWolfe, of the same city, are on a tour of examination in the Western part of the State, with a view of inaugurating future operations of great importance to our people.

The Lynchburg *Virginian* publishes a list of names of some twenty merchants, manufacturers, agriculturists and capitalists, who are at present "prospecting" in Virginia,—not mere speculators, or fancy stock operators, or excursionists in search of pleasure, but *practical* men, seeking to make judicious investments of their ample means.

These are the healthiest signs that we have seen for some time, and we notice them with great gratification. We have in the South everything but the capital, and *that* we must use every effort to invite from abroad. The presence of these influential gentlemen is a sure indication that the capital of the country is arrayed against the monstrous wickedness of confiscation, and that it has confidence in the disposition of the South to meet all the proper requirements of the situation.

We would be glad to see the gentlemen now in Virginia extend their trip to North Carolina.

CONFISCATION.—We hear from the Southern States daily of the general fear that a system of confiscation will yet be enforced.

We are not much given to offering assurances of any kind as to the political future; but we assure all and sundry inquirers in the South that we consider no fear could possibly be more groundless than this. There are as many people in the North in favor of repudiating the national debt as there are in favor of confiscating the estates of Southern property-holders. And yet the national credit is as strong as the national Union.—*N. Y. Times, May 17.*

TENNESSEE POLITICS—BROWNLOW DENOUNCED.—Emerson Etheridge, conservative candidate for Governor of Tennessee, spoke in Memphis on the 17th. About ten thousand persons were present. He was very bitter against Governor Brownlow, and spoke of the corruption by which that party sought to retain power.

Mr. Etheridge was followed by General W. B. Stokes, who defended Brownlow and the Radical party, and claimed that Generals Grant, Sherman, Thomas and Sheridan were Radicals. Both speakers admitted that the rebels who fought were quietly attending to their domestic affairs, and cared nothing for politics. Everything passed off quietly.

The Lycoming (Pa.) *Standard (Extra)* displays a jubilant chanticleer, in honor of Democratic victories in Williamsport and Wilkesbarre. In the former a Democratic mayor has been elected by 87 majority against a Republican majority last year of 194. In the latter, the Democrat was elected by 268 majority, against a Radical majority last year of 400.

The Richmond *Examiner* has changed hands, and will, henceforth, be conducted by the "*Examiner* Publishing Company," with Thomas H. Wynne as President, and Mr. William H. Wade and Dr. J. B. Brock—experienced newspaper men—as managing editors. The above named gentlemen, in conjunction with the printers of the establishment, have taken the entire stock, each stockholder having an equal interest in the concern.

Mr. Keiley retires from its editorship.

The Philadelphia excursionists, on leaving here Saturday morning, placed in the hands of Presidents Owen and Barbour two checks for five hundred dollars each, to be distributed among the poor. They will be gratefully remembered for this timely beneficence. —*Lynchburg Virginian.*

Eighty-five midshipmen will graduate at the ensuing examination at the naval academy. Fifty or sixty will be placed on the steamship Minnesota for a six months' cruise for practical instruction.

Substance of Remarks

Made to the colored people of Johnston County, at their request, by W. H. AVERA, Esq., on the 4th of May, 1867.

MR. AVERA said: I shall address myself to my colored friends alone. I speak at their request and for their benefit. I think I can claim to be your friend and to feel interested in your welfare. Since the close of the war, circumstances have placed some two hundred of you, at different times, in my employ. Our intercourse has been kind and pleasant. You have done your duty to me and I have endeavored to discharge mine to you. We have had no differences, and, believing that you confide in me, I shall speak plainly to you on public matters.

The colored race has caused much strife, agitation and war; but you are now free. I would not entangle you again in bondage. Congress has determined to give you the rights of freemen, and one of its highest rights is the privilege of voting. Many who formerly had but little to do with you are now very friendly. They tell you that you must join the Republican party and vote as that party votes; and they claim this of you because they say they are your best friends, and that the Republican party freed you.—Now I contend that no party freed you—that no party intended to free you when the war began—that you owe your freedom to God, and to God alone, and to Him you should render the praise. Attend to me while I prove this from the record:

President Lincoln, in his Inaugural address of March 4th, '61 said: "I have no purpose directly or indirectly to interfere with the institution of slavery in the States where it exists. I believe I have no lawful right to do so. And I have no inclination to do so." What is plainer than this? And again, Congress, in July '61, declared in solemn resolution, almost unanimously, "That this war is not waged, on our part, in any spirit of oppression, or for any purpose of conquest, or subjugation, or overthrowing or interfering with the rights or established *institutions* of those States in rebellion." Now slavery, you know, was an institution of the States in rebellion, and Congress declared it was not the intention of the Government to interfere with any institution. Congress also passed an act, which was approved by the President, on 6th. Aug. 1861, which act provides only for the forfeiture and emancipation of the slaves of rebels, when such slaves had been "actually employed in hostile service of any kind against the Government of the United States." Mark you, none were to be emancipated, but such as had been employed against the Government.

On the 24th of August, just twenty five days after this act was signed by the President, Gen. Fremont, believing that the proclaiming martial law against citizens of the State of Missouri concerned in promoting the rebellion, the confiscation of their property and the freeing of their slaves, would be the most effective blow he could possibly strike at secessionism in the State, issued a Proclamation, and, among other things, he declared: "The property, both real and personal, of all persons in the State of Missouri, who shall take up arms against the United States, to be confiscated to the public use, and their slaves, if they have any, are hereby declared to be freemen."—This proclamation produced great excitement throughout all the Northern States.—It was an advance, in the direction of emancipation, upon the confiscation act. And the President addressed a letter to Gen. Fremont, asking him to modify the proclamation. To this Gen. F. replied, expressing his preference that the President should modify it himself, if it was to be modified. Accordingly, on the 11th. of Sept., the President's letter to Gen. Fremont was published, in which, after stating the facts, he concludes as follows:

"It is therefore ordered that the said clause of said proclamation, (the clause in relation to the confiscation of property and the liberation of slaves,) be so modified, held and construed, as to conform with, and not to transcend, the provisions on the same subject contained in the act of Congress, entitled an act to confiscate property used for insurrectionary purposes, approved August 6th., 1861."

Now what do we learn from all this?—Why, simply, General Fremont was rebuked by the President for taking a step in advance on the subject of confiscation and emancipation. Again, on the 8th. of Nov. '61., Gen. T. W. Sherman issues a proclamation to the people of the State of South Carolina, soon after the surrender of Beaufort, in which he said: "In obedience to the orders of the President of the United States of America, I have landed on your shores with a small force of National troops, with no desire to harm your citizens, destroy your property or to interfere with any of your lawful laws, rights, or your social and local institutions."

Here again, we are told, no social and local institution is to be interfered with.—So you see, slavery was not to be troubled. Soon after the meeting of the 37th. Congress, on the 2nd. of December, 1861, it was boldly affirmed that slavery was the cause of the war, that the whole powers of the government should be directed against the cause, and that emancipation was a preliminary to peace,—that peace could not exist without the emancipation of slavery. In a message to Congress, March 6th., 1862, the President recommends the following resolution: "*Resolved*, That the United States ought to co-operate with any State which may adopt a gradual abolition of slavery, giving to such State pecuniary aid." In arguing this resolution in the same message, the President says, it is proposed as a matter of perfectly free choice with them (the States owning slaves). Does this, I ask you, look like your freedom was determined upon and influenced by disinterested love for your race? Surely it does not.

In July, the President signed the confiscation act. That provided that the slaves of persons guilty of treason should be freed. About this time, the President was urged (as the best means of stopping the war) to favor immediate and unconditional emancipation; and in reply to a letter embodying these views, published by the Hon. Horace Greely, in the New York *Tribune*, the President says: "If there be those who would not save the Union, unless they could at the same time save slavery, I do not agree with them. If there be those who would not save the Union, unless they could at the same time destroy slavery, I do not agree with them. My paramount object is to save the Union, and not either to save or destroy slavery. If I could save the Union *without freeing any slave, I would do it*, and if I could save it, by freeing all the slaves, I would do it, and if I could save it by freeing some and leaving others alone, I would do that. What I do about slavery and the colored race, I do because I believe it helps to save this Union, and what I forbear, I forbear because I do not believe it would help to save the Union." This letter was dated August 22, 1862. Mr. Lincoln leaves no room to cavil about the matter. He loved the Union and was going to maintain its supremacy, slavery or no slavery. I might go on almost indefinitely, showing you that your liberation was entirely a war measure, and not disinterested love for your race. I have Mr. Lincoln's Proclamation before me, giving 60 days for all to return to the Union and save their slaves, but I have read enough. I know you are satisfied.—President Lincoln and the Congress were the leaders of the Republican party and you see what their purpose was.

You are free. No party intended it, and there is no party now who will not see that you are protected in your freedom and your rights as freemen. The South, especially, is bound to do it, and why? The people of the South have *sworn* to do it. Listen to the reading of the oath that each voter had to take, and did take, before he could take any part in conducting the Government, or before he could vote for any one to adopt a new Constitution, or do anything else.—Here is the oath: "I do solemnly swear in the presence of Almighty God, that I will henceforth faithfully support and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Union of the States thereunder, and that I will in like manner abide by and faithfully support all laws and proclamations which have been made during the existing rebellion with reference to the emancipation of slaves: so help me God." This oath I took, and intend faithfully to observe to the latest day of my life, and I intend to teach my children, as I now advise you, to love and revere the Union of these States. It is our only sure protection to our rights of person and of property. Beneath the stars and stripes we may feel secure, and no where else. Then let us love and cherish it.

Congress has recently passed a bill, known as the Military bill, for the reconstruction of the rebel States. It now becomes the duty of all good citizens, whether white or colored, to reorganize under this bill and carry out its provisions in good faith. Registers will be soon appointed in every County, to register the name of every qualified voter, without respect to race or color. These registered voters will soon be called upon to select delegates to a Convention to frame a Constitution for the State. Now, what is a Convention? In one sense of the word, it is the assembling of the people in a body to form a State government, binding the people by a written instrument called a Constitution, which contains the organic law of the State. Well, all the people cannot leave home to go to Raleigh, and if they could, when they got there, they could not assemble together in a body to talk over and decide what was best to be done. So it has been very wisely provided, that the people should select delegates who are to act for them, and have the same power that all the people would have if they were all present.

Well, these delegates will draw up a written instrument for the Government of the people of North Carolina, and after talking over the matter, and having agreed upon how it shall be, we are all, both white and colored, bound to abide by its provisions, and all our laws must also be in obedience to it. So, when we select men to make laws for us, before they enter on the discharge of their duty, as law makers, they will have to swear to support the Constitution of the State of North Carolina and the Constitution of the United States of America. This State Constitution, that we have been talking about, must not conflict with the Constitution of the United States, and must be such a one as Congress will agree to accept. Then you can see, at once, how careful we all should be in selecting good and wise men to go to our first Convention.

You have been advised that you should all vote for men, that belong to the Republican party. You are told that that party gave you your freedom, and the right to vote; that that party are your best friends. All this may be so; but I don't believe it, nor do you believe it. I have shown you that neither party to the war intended, in the first place, to set you free, through any feeling of disinterested love for you. So, also, I assure you that no party, since the war closed, has given you the right to vote because they loved you so well. Not love to you, but the hope to get your votes to build up the Republican party in the South, in my opinion influenced Congress to give you suffrage. Why do I say so? Because there are thousands of your race in the country that the Military Bill of Congress does not enfranchise. Go to many of the Northern States and ask the colored man the question, can you vote? and his answer will be, no!—Again, I argue that this same party, that claims to love you so well, have the power to control Congressional legislation. They know that you, as a people, are very poor. They knew the white people in the South were also very poor, and not able to pay you good and liberal wages for your labor; and they also knew that you do the most of the field labor, and especially in making cotton and turpentine. Let us look at the cotton tax for a moment, and we will begin at home. We have seven hands engaged in our crop. We think we are pretty sure to make 60 400 lb. bales of cotton. Well, one third, twenty bales, of this is to pay the laborers. The tax is 2½ cents per lb., $10 per bale or $200 for twenty bales,—a tax of just $28.55½ to each hand. The general estimate now for the cotton crop of Johnston County, the present year, is put down at 3,000 bales. Well, say one-third of this is to pay for labor, which is 1,000 bales; $10 per bale tax will amount to just $10,000; this, mind you, comes from the poor laborer. And again: Say we put the present crop of all the Southern States at 1,500,000 bales, and say that one-third is to pay the laborer. We at once see that the laborer is taxed $5,000,000, to say nothing of the tax on turpentine, which, I have no doubt is $1,000,000 more. Now who are the principal laborers of the South? Most assuredly it is the colored race, and not the white race. Who, I ask, is working all the large cotton farms around here? You answer the colored man. Well, now, when you are told that none but a Republican is your friend, and that his party set you free and gave you suffrage, because it loved you so well, say to him, "Why, sir, your party is taxing my labor and my race $6,000,000 annually, when you know our wives and children are so poorly supplied with food and raiment!" And, again, look around you in your own State, and you see many that would now consume you with their blazing love, have just found out you were so good and so sweet, since you had votes to bestow. Ask some of those friends if any of them ever voted against your right to testify in a court of justice? Shame will cover their faces.

I do not advise you to vote for no man who says he belongs to the Republican party; far from it. I have no doubt that there are just as good men, who call themselves Republicans, as are to be found anywhere. There are, also, just as good men, just as loyal and true men, who don't claim to belong to the Republican party, as any who do. It is not the party, *but the man*. Some few weeks ago, you had one of your own color to address you. I heard him too; he gave good advice. He advised you to stick to your contracts; this was good. He advised you to be industrious and honest; this was good. He advised you to keep your heads out of party halters; this was good. He advised you to respect your former owners, and that they were your best friends; this was also good. You were pleased at it; many of you have told me so. But the winding up—how did you like that? I mean the invitation to swear away your liberty, by joining a secret league. Did you do it? ("No sir, we did not.") Are you going to do it? ("No sir.")

I advise you as a friend not to do it. I have had a little experience in secret political societies. I once joined what was called the Know Nothing party. Well, they swore me to support the man the party put out for office. Well, I thought all right; I will do that. Pretty soon we had a meeting one night, and we appointed men to go to a District Know Nothing Convention, to put out a man for Congress. Well, I was appointed to go. I went. I worked hard to get the meeting to put out a man that I thought to be all right, but a majority was for another man. I did not believe he would do. I came home. I did not want to vote for him. Yet I remembered I had sworn to support the man the party put out. Now, my friends, I sold my liberty. Will you now sell yours by joining this secret league? ("No!") I again advise you not to do it.—Pledge yourselves to vote for no man; hold yourselves free to vote for whom you please. But always be sure to vote for a good and honest man.

From the Tarboro Southerner.

STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

This body held its Fourteenth Annual Meeting in this town during the present week, commencing on the 15th and ending on the 18th inst. It was a fine meeting, and the proceedings were harmonious, interesting, and elevating to the Medical Profession. About fifty medical gentlemen were in attendance from various portions of the State, and they are from the ranks of the most intellectual, scientific, accomplished, and high toned portion of the Profession. Interesting discussions on practical subjects of medical science were had from day to day, and numerous valuable papers were read pertaining to the different branches of practice. Well written papers on important subjects were read by Dr. R. H. Winborne, of Chowan, Dr. Charles O'Hagan of Pitt, Dr. Thomas F. Wood of Wilmington, Dr. E. B. Haywood (through the Secretary) of Raleigh, Dr. William G. Thomas of Wilmington, and others. These manuscripts were referred to the Publishing Committee of the Society and we presume some or all of them will be published hereafter with the proceedings and distributed to the profession. The Society resolved to abandon as far as circumstances will admit the custom of indiscriminate credits for professional services so long in vogue, deeming it a measure of necessity imposed upon the profession to make this change, and to establish uniform rates of charging, varied to suit the different circumstances of the various localities in the State, and the ability of patients to pay. The profession were earnestly recommended to adopt these rules in relation to pecuniary acknowledgements, not from any illiberality or injustice to the public, but as means of justice and protection alike to themselves, and the public. These frequent settlements for services and medicines, and their uniformity of charges modified as above stated, the Society contended is for the best for all portions and is practicable and reasonable.

The following gentlemen were elected officers for the ensuing year:

For Presidents—Dr. S. S. SATCHWELL, New Hanover.

For Vice Presidents—Dr. Hugh Kelly, Iredell; Dr. Charles J. O'Hagan, Pitt; Dr. Joseph H. Baker, Edgecombe; Dr. W. A. B. Norcom, Chowan.

For Secretary—Dr. Thomas F. Wood, Wilmington.

For Treasurer—Dr. J. W. Jones, Tarboro.

For Orator—Dr. W. A. B. Norcom, Edenton.

One member of the profession from each county represented was appointed to report to the next annual meeting on the topography and diseases of their respective counties. Also a special committee of three, of which Dr. J. W. Jones of Tarboro is chairman, were appointed to collect facts and statistics in relation to the epidemics, prevailing diseases of the different seasons, modes of treatment, &c., in various portions of the State and to report to the Society next year. The subject of small pox and vaccination was taken up, and Dr. Thomas F. Wood, of Wilmington, was appointed chairman of a committee, to ascertain facts in relation thereto and report hereafter.

Suitable notice was taken of the death since the last meeting of the faithful Treasurer of the Society, Dr. C. W. Graham deceased, and of the death of one of the former Presidents, Dr. James E. Williamson, and appropriate resolutions adopted in relation to the life and character of each of these valuable and lamented members.

The Address of the former President, Dr. Thomas, on leaving the chair to his successor, Dr. Satchwell, we have heard spoken of in high terms, and it is hoped that it will be published. It closed with a well-merited tribute to the distinguished Dr. J. J. Phillips of this county.

There was much work done at this annual meeting, which will no doubt advance the career of Medical Science and promote the welfare of the profession. The facts elicited at the meetings, the papers read, the interchange of views among the members and the social relations established and friendships formed, cannot fail to be highly beneficial to Medical Science and elevating to medical men. Our young physicians too are coming forward for examination by the State Medical Board of Examiners according to law, and thus indicate a determination to improve themselves, and to strengthen the State Medical Society, and improve the profession.

The proverbial hospitality and liberality of Tarboro', was on this occasion munificently shown. The citizens vied with each other in the liveliest demonstrations of kindness and attention to the members, and no one was permitted to remain at Hotels, but on arrival, all were provided with homes at private houses. Tarboro' has honored the State Medical Society as few bodies have been honored in our North Carolina towns on like occasions, and we are assured that this unbounded hospitality and good feeling cannot fail of a due appreciation by the members in attendance. In addition a magnificent ball, complimentary to the Society, was given by the citizens of Tarboro' on the last evening, at the Gregory Hotel, which in all its preparations, management, and enjoyment, is seldom equalled in Eastern North Carolina. This splendid entertainment reflects much credit upon the Managers, and upon the noble hearted generosity and high toned character of the citizens of Tarboro. The whole Society who were in session here this week are with one heart, one voice and one accord, warm and sincere in their expressions of admiration of Tarboro' and the citizens of the town and county of Edgecombe, and obviously entertain a high appreciation of the kindness shown, and the compliments bestowed upon the Society and members in attendance. They doubtless bear with them to their homes the most pleasant recollections of our town and will cherish with gratitude to our people their associations here for the last few days. These expressions of the attention given the Society here, and their good opinions of Tarboro' and its citizens, are only reiterations of what was generally felt and said by the members, who were even stronger than we now are in their feelings and expressions.

The meeting adjourned on Friday evening, to meet at Warrenton in May of next year.

Smith's Armory Band of Richmond was engaged for the occasion of the Ball, which may be summed up in one word—"Grand." We regret that want of space compels us to close without doing full justice to the affair. Many ladies and gentlemen were present from a distance to lend beauty and interest to the occasion. The supper furnish by Pizzini, of Richmond, was worthy of the occasion. Of the press present, we observed Sperry, the representative of the "Infant Hercules of Tosnot." From this eminent specimen of peculiarities we shall doubtless receive a more extended notice of the beauty which graced the ball room, than our extended modesty permits us to give. The week has been one of unparalleled pleasure to our citizens, and will long be remembered by those from a distance whose short, but we trust, agreeable, stay all endeavored to render pleasant.

FAMILY GROCERS.

FLOUR, MEAL, HAMS, BUTTER.

SUPERIOR FAMILY FLOUR. [Warranted.]
100 BUSHELS PRIME WHITE MEAL.
SOUTHAMPTON HAMS, AND DELICIOUS BUTTER.
Just received and for sale
my 14-235-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

EXTRA LARGE STRAWBERRIE: STRAWberries and Cream! How perfectly delightful even to *contemplate*! at
JENKINS & PERRY'S.
my 13-234-tf

SWEET YELLOW BUTTER VERY NICE. at JENKINS & PERRY'S.
my 13-234-tf Opposite Market, Fayetteville St.

AN EXCELLENT ARTICLE OF BRIGHT MOlasses at JENKINS & PERRY'S.
my 13-234-tf

ANOTHER SUPPLY OF FINE CARGO ORanges, at
my 13-234-tf JENKINS & PERRY'S.

IF YOU WANT REALLY TO INDULGE YOURself in the exquisite luxury of a good smoke and inspire yourself with beautiful thoughts and delicious care beguiling emotions,—in short, if you want to *feel* good, try some of this fragrant, genuine DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO.
April 27-223-tf at JENKINS & PERRY'S.

JACKSON WHITE POTATOES.
If you want something nice in the shape of a Potato, call and examine those which I am now offering. DOUGLAS BELL.
April 22-218-tf

FAMILY FLOUR.
Another lot—quality warranted, by DOUGLAS BELL.
my 6-229-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

WANTED.
To hire a PIANO. Apply at J. M. TOWLES' STORE.
my 16-237-tf

FOR SALE.
A good black MARE MULE, 14½ hands high, five years old, will work any where.
Apply to B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
my 20-230-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!
Seventy Sacks of North Carolina FLOUR, from $7 to $9 per sack. In store and for sale by B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
my 20-230-tf

TO THE DENTAL PROFESSION.
The next Semi-Annual meeting of the North Carolina DENTAL ASSOCIATION will be held at High Point, N. C., on Wednesday, the 5th. June next. The members and the profession generally are most cordially invited to attend.
Y. V. TURNER,
May 22-243-5t Corres. Sec'y.
Charlotte Times copy and send bill to Dr. G. W. Hunter, Salem, N. C.

PIANOS! PIANOS!!
BRANSON, FARRAR & CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C.
AGENTS FOR STIEFF'S 1st. PREMIUM GRAND AND SQUARE
PIANOS,

FACTORIES 84 & 86 CAMDEN ST., AND 45 & 47 PERRY ST., OPPOSITE THE BALTIMORE & OHIO R. R. OFFICE, AND WAREROOMS NO. 7 W. LIBERTY ST., ABOVE BALTIMORE, BALTIMORE, Md.,
Stieff's new Scale Pianos, with the Agraffe treble and Ivory fronts, are pronounced by the best Professors and Amateurs to be the best Pianos now in use. They are fully warranted for 5 years, with privilege of exchange within 12 months, if not entirely satisfactory to the purchaser.
Second hand Pianos and Cabinet Organs always on hand from $50 to $300.
REFERENCES: (Who have our Pianos in use) Gen. Robt. E. Lee, Lexington, Va., Gen. Robt. Ransom, Wilmington, N. C., Rev. C. B. Riddick, Kittrell's Springs, N. C., Max Strakosch, Director Italian Opera, and Miss Caroline M. Richings, of the English Opera.
TERMS LIBERAL. A CALL IS SOLICITED.
May 22-243-3m

MEMOIR of
REV. JOHN L. PRICHARD.
Late Pastor of the First Baptist CHURCH,
WILMINGTON N. C.
BY
REV. J. D. HUFHAM,
For Sale by WILLIAMS & LAMBETH.
Booksellers and Stationers.
May 21-241-tf

THE BANKRUPT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.
1867.
WITH Notes and a collection of American and English Decisions, upon the Principles and Practice of the Law of Bankruptcy.—Adapted to the use of Lawyer and Merchant.
BY
EDWIN JAMES,
OF THE NEW YORK BAR.
Just received and for sale by
WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Booksellers and Stationers,
Next door to Williams & Haywood's Drug Store.
May 21-242-2t

TO PRINTERS & PUBLISHERS.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FOR SALE THE following Printing Materials, &c., which will be sold very low for cash or good notes.
200 lbs. more or less of Minion in very good order and not half worn.
100 lbs. good Brevier.
100 lbs. of good Small Pica.
A quantity of Jon Letter suitable for advertisements, &c.
1 first rate Northrop's Power Press, nearly new. This press is furnished with points for registering and will do excellent work, roller molds and all complete.
1 Robinson's Princeton Power Press, a first rate newspaper Press, will be sold very low.
1 Washington Hand Press, in good order.
1 Palmire Job Press quarter sheet medium. An excellent Job Press.
Also a large assortment of Book, Newspaper and Job chases.
Those contemplating the publishing business would do well to correspond with us, as a better opportunity of obtaining good Material on such terms seldom occurs. Address
HUFHAM & HUGHES,
Publishers, Raleigh, N. C.
my 13-234-tf

THE LAND WE LOVE.
For June, just received at
BRANSON, FARRAR & CO.
May 21-242-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECOND GRAND OPENING
OF THIS SEASON
AT
SMITH'S,
No. 25 Sycamore Street,
PETERSBURG, VA.

Thirty Thousand Dollars Worth
OF
FRESH GOODS OPENING THIS DAY.

THE ABOVE NAMED STOCK HAS BEEN SElected with much taste and judgment, and at the very great REDUCTION recently made in prices of all kinds of
DRY GOODS,
AND WILL BE SOLD CORRESPONDINGLY LOW.
This is decidedly the largest and best stock of
DRY GOODS
In Virginia and offers inducements to purchasers unsurpassed anywhere. No effort will be spared to give satisfaction to all.
TO THE MERCHANTS OF
Virginia and North Carolina,
I WOULD SAY SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.
You will be delighted with the BEAUTIFUL GOODS you will receive in return, and at the
LOWEST MARKET PRICE.
To our numerous customers at a distance, I return my grateful thanks and request their orders for samples, guaranteeing in every instance entire satisfaction.
To our numerous friends and patrons in the city and vicinity, I would especially say, that in many respects the Stock was never so desirable or complete, embracing many
NEW AND DESIRABLE ARTICLES
IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.
And will, therefore, refrain from a numeration, except to call especial attention to
THE DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT,
which surpasses anything heretofore offered in this market. An early call will secure the most
DESIRABLE SHADES,
PATTERNS, &c., &c.
Thankful for the very liberal patronage heretofore extended, I hope by strict attention to the necessities and interest of my customers, to merit its continuance to the entire extent of their wants in the DRY GOODS DEPARTMENT.
THOMAS SMITH.
my 4-228-tc

THE BOTTLED WATER
OF
ROCKBRIDGE ALUM SPRINGS, VA.
THESE MINERAL WATERS
Have an established reputation for very high curative virtue in all the following classes of disease, and as being an absolute SPECIFIC in several of them, viz.:
SCROFULA, and all the forms of Glandular swellings and Cutaneous Eruptive Disease, Erysipelas, Tetter, Eczema, &c., *Chronic Diarrhœa*, and *Dysentery, Dyspepsia, Bronchitis, Chronic Throat*, Affections of the *Kidneys* and *Bladder*, Dropsy and Piles. In all anæmic conditions of the System and broken-down states of the Constitution, Loss of Appetite and General Nervous Prostration, their powers and virtue as a Restorative may be safely pronounced to be
WITHOUT A KNOWN RIVAL
Amongst the Mineral Waters of the World.
They are *especially indicated* in the whole class of ailments peculiar to the Female Constitution.
The Springs Pamphlet, with analysis of Professor Hayes, of Boston, and letters of Dr. Cartwright, of New Orleans; Professor Cabell, of the University of Virginia; Drs. Moorman and Graham, of Virginia; Drs. T. G. Thomas and Thos. Addis Emmett, of New York, and of other distinguished men of the clergy and other professions, abundantly attest what is here said of the virtues of this water.
Can be had on applications to the Agents.
THE ALUM MASS,
OR
SALTS OF THE WATER
These Salts are now put in 32 and 16 vials, sealed and stamped with Springs' seal to prevent all mistake, and sent at those prices, postage paid, to any office in the United States, and, at the price, is much the cheapest form of obtaining the water.
One box of water will last seven weeks at one pint daily.
PURCELL, LADD & CO.
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
RICHMOND, VA.,
A. B. RUCKER, LYNCHBURG, VA.
COLEMAN & RODGERS, DRUGGISTS, BALTIMORE,
HEGEMAN & CO., DRUGGISTS, NEW YORK,
Are kept in regular supply of the Water and Powders direct from the Springs.
☞ Orders sent to either of the above houses or to the proprietors, must be accompanied with the money, as no accounts will be kept.
CAUTION.—In ordering the Water it will not do simply to order "A box of Alum Water." If you want THIS water, be careful to say "Rockbridge Alum Water," and so also of the Salts or Mass.
The Springs will be opened on the 1st. of June.
Capt. W. H. SALE will continue, as heretofore, general Superintendent. He is well known to the Springs-going public.
FRAZIER & RANDOLPH,
my 8-231-2m Proprietors.

SUGARS! COFFEES!! TEAS!!!
SYRUPS!
CRUSHED SUGAR,
A. B. & C. SUGAR,
PORTO RICO SUGAR,
OLD GOVERNMENT JAVA COFFEE,
PRIME GREEN LAGUAYRA,
BEST RIO COFFEE.
DELICIOUS GREEN AND BLACK TEA,
and extra Golden Syrup, which are just to hand and will be sold on most accommodating terms, by
DOUGLAS BELL.
my 8-229-tf

GRAIN AND GRASS SCYTHES.
Scythe Sneaths.
Indiana Pond Shanks.
For Grass and Grain Scythes.
J. BROWN.
Raleigh, May 8-229-tf With Haxe & Lewis

FOR SALE.
500 Bushels N. C. OATS
100 " Collins' white corn MEAL and Davidson County Family FLOUR.
FULLIAM, JONES & CO.
my 8-231-tf

RATES OF ADVERTISING.
PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 13 *minion* lines, or 1 inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	2,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	3,00
One square two months	10,00
Each additional "	3,50
One square three months	12,00
Each additional "	4,00
One quarter column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 15 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

All advertisements or cards must be changed in form at least every three months. Contracts for more than three months made only at the above rates.

Special notices or advertisements required to be inserted on inside or any special place, will be charged 25 per cent higher than the above charges.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 cash or $10 if charged.

Advertisers will always find it to their advantage to enclose the cash when they send advertisements, to the extent they wish to pay for them.

THE SENTINEL.

THURSDAY, MAY 23, 1867.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

TO ADVERTISERS.—The public will find the *Sentinel* one of the best mediums of advertising in the State. Its circulation covers a larger area, perhaps, than any other paper.

MAYOR'S COURT.—Mandy King, charged with a misdemeanor, was fine $5.

Ben King, charged with a misdemeanor, was also fined $5.

Kinchy Edwards and James Allen were lodged in the Guard House for intoxication on the street.

The Police reported the city very quiet last night.

LOUISBURG FEMALE COLLEGE.—An announcement of the Commencement exercises will be found in another column.

BANKRUPT LAW.—In noticing the work, just issued from the press, embodying this law, with notes and decisions upon the principles and practice of the law of bankruptcy, we spoke of it as a *pamphlet*. It is, on the contrary, a large, handsomely-printed, and finely-bound volume of 325 pages, and, judging from a cursory inspection, seems to be a complete and thorough publication. It is for sale by Messrs. Williams & Lambeth, Booksellers, Stationers, &c., Fayetteville Street.

"LAND WE LOVE."—A correspondent furnishes us an interesting critical analysis of the contents of the June number of this splendid Magazine just out, which we will take pleasure in publishing to-morrow.

MR. AVERA'S SPEECH.—We commend Mr. Avera's speech, in to-day's paper, before the colored people of Johnston, for its sound sense and pointedness, to our readers generally.

SEVERAL military officials have gone to Mobile to investigate the late riots. Why not, also, investigate the Richmond riots?

D. G. MCRAE, ESQ.—We are in receipt of a letter from this gentleman, who, it will be remembered, was arrested a few days since at his home, in Fayetteville, by the military authorities, and conveyed to Fort Macon, under guard. Mr. McRae writes us that he is confined in one of the casemates of the fort, but is treated with kindness by the "clever gentleman in command and his associate officers." He hopes that his detention will be short, as he is totally unconscious of the slightest violation of any law of the land, and trusts that this fact will be promptly and fully made known to the District Commander.

WE ARE pleased to see in the City, in good health, Gen. R. E. Colston, of the Hillsboro' Military Academy, and our old friend Capt. D. P. Halsey, of Lynchburg, Va. The latter gentleman, after four years faithful service in the late C. S. A., has resumed his profession of the law in Lynchburg,—we hope with the prospect of that success to which his abilities entitle him.

MODIFICATION OF THE ORDER CONCERNING FIRE-ARMS.—It will be seen, by the following, that Gen. Sickles has so modified General Orders No. 10 as to permit the use of fowling pieces on the premises of people throughout the State.:

HD'QR'S 2D MILITARY DIST., CHARLESTON, S. C., May 15, 1867.

Paragraph XII of General Orders No. 10, current series from these headquarters, does not prohibit the use of fowling pieces for hunting game upon one's own premises.

Commanding officers of posts are authorized, upon good and sufficient cause shown, to grant permission to public officers to carry arms when absolutely necessary in the discharge of their duties; such permission to be in writing in each case, and to be revoked when abused.

Commanding officers of posts, to be associated with one or more commissioned officers on duty at the post, next in rank when practicable, are constituted military tribunals for the trial of all persons within the limits of their commands, charged with violating paragraph XII of General Orders No. 10, and paragraph X of General Orders No. 12, current series from these headquarters. The proceedings in such cases to be forwarded to these headquarters for approval.

By command of Major General D. E. SICKLES.

J. W. CLOUS,
Capt. 38th U. S. Infantry,
A. D. C., and A. A. A. G.

The use of tobacco has been proscribed by the Vermont Methodist Conference. Hereafter no person addicted to the habit will be admitted to membership.

STATE ITEMS.

—— Rumors were rife in Wilmington, on Monday, regarding a reported change in the municipal government of Fayetteville, by order of military authority. The *Journal* says that it has been unable to trace the rumor to any reliable source.

—— The Baptist State Convention met in Wilmington, on yesterday. Rev. J. H. Phillips was to preach the introductory sermon, and Rev. W. M. Wingate the missionary sermon.

—— J. Harmer Gilmer, Jr., Esq., of Richmond, has been invited to deliver an address before the Literary Societies of Bloomfield College, Hillsboro. The Richmond *Enquirer* says that Mr. Gilmer is a gentleman of fine abilities as a speaker and a writer.

—— The Newbern *Journal of Commerce* says that two negroes, charged with committing the outrage on Mr. Springle, in Carteret County, on Monday of last week, (and noticed in the *Sentinel*,) were arrested on Tuesday, a true bill was found against them on Wednesday, and on Thursday they were sentenced by Judge Mitchell, presiding at Carteret Superior Court, to three years hard labor, with a ball and chain attached to the left leg.

—— The rite of confirmation was administered by Bishop Atkinson to twenty-five persons, in St. James' Church, Wilmington, on Sunday evening last. The *Dispatch* says that the large number of persons recently admitted to membership in St. James' and St. John's Churches speaks well for the ministrations of the Rectors of those Parishes.

—— Gen. Sickles has removed the Commissioners of the town of Newport, Carteret County, and appointed others in their stead.

—— The parties whom we recently mentioned as having been arrested in Jones County, under the Civil Rights bill, upon suspicion of being connected with a lawless set known as "Regulators" in that section of the State, and brought to trial before Commissioner Lehman, in Newbern, have been discharged, after a searching investigation of their case. No evidence inculpating them could be produced. We are glad to see that the radical *Republican*, of Newbern, endorses the good character of the people of Jones. It is what they have always sustained, and it has never been brought in question before the present time.

—— A correspondent of the Tarboro' *Southerner*, writing from Plymouth, tells a good one. He says:

"I cannot desist from placing at your disposal a little incident that occurred near this place a few days ago; and which fully displays, in my opinion, the real sentiments entertained by every honest colored man in our midst for those who are endeavoring to win from our new made citizens their smiles and support. The incident occurred at one of the Fisheries on the Roanoke, during the landing of the seine, and was related "thusly:" Just as the fish were thrown on the platform, a large *Flounder*, which was unusually dark on one side, was discovered by one of the hands—a colored man—who exclaimed, "D—d if that Flounder ain't just like *Col. Jones*, for he's black on one side, white on the other, and has two eyes on the same side looking out for himself."

—— Mr. James Reece, of Buncombe, shot, on the 3rd inst., on Lanning Mountain, a grey eagle which measured over seven feet from the tip of one wing to the tip of the other, and weighed about thirty pounds.

—— Zachariah Woodell, Co. H., 50th Regiment N. C. T., and a native of Robeson County, has not returned home. The last that is known of him, he was sick at Salisbury, near the close of the war. His sorrowing parents at Lumberton wish any information concerning him.

DIED,

In Louisburg, on the 15th inst., of Dropsy, THOMAS HOWELL, aged 85 years, formerly of Wake County.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

COMMENCEMENT AT
LOUISBURG FEMALE COLLEGE.

Sermon on Wednesday 29th. May, at 8 o'clock P. M., by Rev. JOHN E. WILLIAMS, of Beaufort, N. C.

Compositions of the Senior class and Literary Address, on Thursday, 30th.

CONCERT AT NIGHT.

The next session will begin on the 31st. July.
T. M. JONES,
May 23-244-4t President.

JUST RECEIVED,

A lot of good WHITE CORN, White Corn Meal and Family Flour.
FULLIAM, JONES & CO.
May 23-244-tf Wholesale Grocers.

JENNY LIND CREAM CHEESE!

The richest and very best variety of Cheese made. Will keep during Summer, without injuring, and altogether something exceedingly nice and good. Strawberries and Cream *ain't no where*.
JENKINS & PERRY.
May 23-244-tf

ANOTHER LOT OF THOSE FINE N. C. CUT Herrings, in ½ Bbls. and on retail cheap.
JENKINS & PERRY.
May 23-244-tf

A SMALL LOT OF THAT SUPERIOR FULton Market Mess Beef, the best thing of its kind known in the Northern Markets. Call soon, if you wish a *mess* of this
JENKINS & PERRY.
May 23-244-tf

WE ARE AUTHORIZED TO ENGAGE A quantity of fine MAY CHERRIES for preserving and other purposes, which will be ripe and forthcoming soon.
JENKINS & PERRY.
May 23-244-tf

WE WONDER WHY ALMOST EVERY BODY, (or at least *a great many more folks*,) don't call and get a new HAT and some READY-MADE CLOTHING, while they are going so cheap; or supply themselves with a great many of the other good things so useful to housekeepers to be found at JENKINS & PERRY'S.
Please call and buy a little, if it is only ever so much.
May 23-244-tf

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.
NEWBERN, N. C.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MECHANics' Tools and supplies. General Hardware. Guano, Lime, Cement, Plaster, Paint Oil, Belting &c., &c.
mar 30-199-1t

NORTH CAROLINA HERRINGS.
CUT HERRING!
GROSS HERRING!!
ROE HERRING!!!
Just received 75 Barrels and Half Barrels, to which the attention of purchasers is invited.
DOUGLAS BELL,
May 21-242 tf Market Square.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Wednesday Evening Dispatches.

FROM MOBILE.

MOBILE, May 22.

A Court of Enquiry is ordered to convene to investigate the disturbance on the 14th. Col. Shepherd issued an order yesterday evening retaining all the present policemen. The city government is not disturbed. The military will take cognizance of particular cases.

BANKRUPTCY.

WASHINGTON, May 22.

All the necessary rules and forms in bankruptcy have been adopted, and a manual, of some four hundred pages, prepared by Clinton Rice, Secretary of the Commission of Justices, will issue on Tuesday. No delay or difficulty is apprehended in putting the law into effect on the first of June. All the registers have been nominated, and in case the District Judges do not confirm the nominations, they are empowered to fill the vacancies with suitable persons. The rules and forms cover a pamphlet of seventy-five pages.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, May 22. M.

Cotton quiet, 27½@28.
Gold $1,38¾.

LIVERPOOL, May 22.

Cotton tends downward. Sales 8,000 bales. Uplands 11. Orleans 11¼.

Thursday Morning Dispatches.

FROM THE WEST.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 22.

The Indians in Idaho are driving off the stock and shooting the settlers in all directions. The savages are generally well armed.

A telegram from Unionville, Nevada, says that there is great excitement about recent rich gold discoveries.

PRESBYTERIANS.

CINCINNATI, May 22.

The Presbyterian General Assembly Committee on the declaration and testimony difficulty have reported a proposition to receive back unruly members and Churches on their application, and a declaration of willingness to submit to the established authority of the Church. The proposition is under discussion to-day.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, May 22.

The appointment of Assistant Treasurer, of New Orleans, has not yet been made.

Bancroft is in the city preparatory to his departure for the Prussian mission.

The Treasury Agent reports that the City National Bank, of New Orleans, during the recent run, paid out $610 000 in two days. The deposits were only $670,000.

It is said the next monthly statement of the Treasur will show a slight increase of the debt, owing to the payment of $25,000,000 interest, and the light revenue receipts, which are only $150,000,000.

The statements of a probable meeting of Congress in July to meet the Treasury difficulties is merely speculative. No Treasury officer has suggested or expects a meeting for such a purpose, as the Treasury will require no relief.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, May 22.

Flood and Duffy, Feniane, have recently been convicted and sentenced to imprisonment for life at hard labor.

PARIS, May 22.

The differences between the Emperor and the Corps Legislatiff, regarding the organization of the army, have been adjusted.

MARKETS AND FINANCIAL.

NEW YORK, May 22, P. M.

Flour dull and lower. State $10,50. Southern, mixed to good $13,34@13,80. Fancy to extra $14,90@18.

Corn steady. Western mixed, old, $1,36@—. New $1,10.

Pork heavy and lower. Mess $22,75.

Naval stores quiet and steady. Spirits Turpentine 62½@63. Rosin $3,70.

Wool steady and quiet, 25@32.

Cotton dull and lower. Sales 1,000 bales, 27.

Stocks heavy. Gold $1,38¾. Money 6. 5-20 Coupons, of '62, $109¼@$109¾; of '64 $105¾; of '65 $106¾. New issue 88¾. 10-40's 99½@99¾. 7-30's, first series, $106¾; others $105¾.

BALTIMORE, May 22.

Cotton quiet and steady; Middling Uplands 27. Flour dull, $12,75@16,25.

Corn dull, declining; good to prime white $1,12@$1,14. Mixed $1,10. Yellow $1,19. Mixed Western $1,14.

COOKING STOVES

We have received a large addition to our stock.
COOKING STOVES,
Various Patterns.
J. BROWN,
May 21-242 With HART & LEWIS.

Virginia Military Institute,
LEXINGTON, VA.

ARRANGEMENTS ARE IN PROGRESS TO accommodate 100 additional Cadets in this institution. Its well established character for its system of discipline and course of instruction commends it to the support of those who desire a thorough and practical education.

Information will be supplied by application to the undersigned.

FRANCIS H. SMITH,
my 18-w1ma2awt1Sept. Superintendent.

BAPTIST HYMNS.

Morocco, Sheep and Roan,
Just received at
BRANSON, FARRAR & CO.
May 21-244-tf

BUCKEYE MOWER AND REPAIR

We have in Store one of these celebrated Machines, which we will sell on accommodating terms.

We have also made arrangements to furnish on short notice Grain Cradles, Threshing Machines, Horse Powers, Horse Rakes, Fan Mills, Cotton Gins &c., &c., at manufacturers prices.

B. F. WILLIAMSON & CO.
my 4-228-tf

NASHVILLE MALE ACADEMY.

THE SECOND SESSION OF THIS SCHOOL will commence on the 15th. of July next, and continue 20 weeks.

Tuition for Primary branches $12½.
Higher branches of English $15.
Latin and Greek, extra for each $5.

I tender many thanks for the patronage of last Session, which gave rise to such auspicious prospects.

For further particulars, address:
O. C. STALLINGS,
Principal
14-235-wtd. Nashville, N. C

COTTON GINS AND PRESSES.
MITCHELL, ALLEN, CO.,
NEWBERN, N. C.

AGENTS IN NORTH CAROLINA, FOR HORace L. Emery & Sons' Patent Universal Cotton Gins and Condensers.

This Gin has been selected by "The American Commissioners for the Paris Exhibition," as being superior to all others in the market.
April 1-200-1t

FRESH FIELD SEEDS.
RED CLOVER,
ORCHARD GRASS,
TIMOTHY,
BLUE GRASS,
LUCERNE,
and best variety of Garden Seeds, just received from R. Sinclair & Co., Baltimore, at the Farmers' Hall.
Feb20-165-tf JAMES M. TOWLES, Auctioneer.

Raleigh Money Market.

CORRECTED BY JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., BROKERS, RALEIGH, N. C.

PRICES OF NORTH CAROLINA BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (Gold 25) (Silver 26) G. B.	42
" Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	24
" Lexington, at Graham	20
" Roxborough	40
" Wadesborough	24
" Thomasville	40
" Wilmington	21
" Commerce	15
" Washington	6
" Fayetteville	10
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	7
Miners' and Planter's Bank	30
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough	24
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	20
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	50
Greensborough Mutual	5
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	135
Silver	130
Old Coupons	40
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	87½
Old Sixes	70
Exchange on New York	¼

Raleigh National Bank of North Carolina.

BUYING RATES—N. C. BANK NOTES.

Bank of Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	20
" Commerce	13
" Clarendon	2
" Fayetteville	5
" Lexington	10
" Lexington at Graham	20
" North Carolina	40
" Roxboro	40
" Thomasville	40
" Wadesboro	24
" Wilmington	20
" Washington	8
" Yanceyville	7
Commercial at Wilmington	20
Farmers' Greensboro (Old)	25
Merchants', Newbern	50
Miners' and Planters'	30
Virginia Bank notes, average	25
South Carolina "	21
Georgia "	20
Gold	130
Silver	128
Old North Carolina Coupons (findable)	42
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	85
North Carolina 6's	40
Exchange on New York, ¼.	

PROVISION MARKET.

CORRECTED BY JORDAN WOMBLE, GROCER. RALEIGH N. C.

BACON	17@18
BEEF	11@20
BUTTER	40@50
COTTON	22@24
CORN	1 25@1 40
COFFEE	28@35
EGGS	20@00
DRIED FRUIT—Apples	$2 50@3 00
" Peaches, per bu.	none
FOWLS	30@50
FLOUR—Family	15 00@17 00
" Superfine	13 00@14 50
LARD	15@20
MEAL	1 30@1 50
MOLASSES	60@75
NAILS	9@10
PEAS—White	1 25@1 35
" Stock	1 10@1 25
POTATOES—Irish	1 75@2 25
" Sweet	1@1 50
RAGS	4@5
SALT	3 25@4 25
SUGAR—Crushed	18@22
" Brown best	15@17½
" Common Brown	12½@15

SPECIAL NOTICES

10 CASES GENT'S FINE CALF BOOTS AT $4,00 a pair at
M. ROSENBAUM'S.
April 17-214-tf

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF ZEphyrs at 25 cts. per ounce at
M. ROSENBAUM'S.
April 17-214-tf

ALL THE LATEST STYLES GENT'S AND Boy's Hats at
M. ROSENBAUM'S.
April 17-214-tf

KNOW THY DESTINY.

MADAME E. F. THORNTON, the great English Astrologist, Clairvoyant and Psychometrician, who has astonished the scientific classes of the Old World, has now located herself at Hudson, N. Y. Madame Thornton possesses such wonderful powers of second sight, as to enable her to impart knowledge of the greatest importance to the single or married of either sex. While in a state of trance, she delineates the very features of the person you are to marry, and by the aid of an instrument of intense power, known as the Psychomotrope, guarantees to produce a life-like picture of the future husband or wife of the applicant, together with date of marriage, position in life, leading traits of character, &c. This is no humbug, as thousands of testimonials can assert. She will send when desired a certified certificate, or written guarantee, that the picture is what it purports to be. By enclosing a small lock of hair and stating place of birth, age, disposition and complexion, and enclosing fifty cents and stamped envelope addressed to yourself, you will receive the picture and desired information by return mail. All communications sacredly confidential. Address in confidence, MADAME E. F. THORNTON, P. O. Box 255, Hudson, N. Y.
Apr 6-205-1ydaw

FREE TO EVERYBODY.

A Large 6 pp. Circular, giving information o the greatest importance to the young of both sexes.

It teaches how the homely may become beautiful, the despised respected, and the forsaken loved.

No young lady or gentleman should fail to send their Address, and receive a copy post-paid, by return mail.

Address F. O. Drawer, 21,
April 6-205-1ydaw Troy, N. Y.

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.,
NEWBERN, N. C.
AGENTS IN NORTH CAROLINA
FOR
HORACE L. EMERY & SONS' PATENT UNIversal Cotton Gins and Condensers, Lever and Railway Horse Powers;
Ingersoll's Cotton and Hay Presses,
The most improved Cotton Planters and Plows.
March 28-1t

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.,
NEWBERN, N. C.
AGRICULTURAL HOUSE AND HARDWARE STORE.

SELL EVERY ARTICLE NEEDED BY THE Coach and Harness Maker: Rims, Spokes, Hubs, Axles, Enamelled Leather and Cloth, Harness Leather and Trimmings, Saddles, Harness, Bridles, &c., &c.
April 2-201-1t

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.
NEWBERN, N.
AGENTS FOR

FAIRBANK'S PLATFORM AND COUNTER Scales, Evans and Watson's Fire and Burglar proof Safes, Marble Monuments and Tombstones, Carey's Sugar and Syrup Evaporators, Carey's improved Sorghum Mills, Sulky Plows, Cider Mills, &c., &c.
mar 29-199-1t

Valuable City Property for Sale.

ONE OF THE MOST DESIRABLE HOUSES and Lots in the City, (front of Nash Square) lately occupied by Mrs. Ruffin Tucker, dec'd. The House contains 10 Rooms, all well furnished. Lot about 2½ acres, grounds beautifully ornamented with shrubbery. Conservatory filled with the rarest flowers and garden of fine vegetables and choice fruit trees, all necessary out buildings, and well of pure water. Possession can be given immediately.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
mar 2-178-tf

DRY GOODS.

ARRIVED AT LAST.

T. Miles & Sons' fine French Calf Boots.
Fine French Calf Gaiters,
" " " Oxford Ties,
" Lasting " "
Ladies Gaiters and Bootees,
Children's, Misses and Boys shoes and gaiters at
April 20-223-tf GEO. T. COOKE'S.

HATS! HATS!!

Fashionable Moleskin Hats.
" Blk. Fine felt "
" White " "
Cashmere and Wool "
A large stock of Straw Hats, for boys and men, selling at reduced prices at
GEO. T. COOKE'S.
April 20-224-tf

PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS.

A beautiful stock of Parasols.
Umbrellas, small and large sizes, at
GEO. T. COOKE'S.
April 20-224-tf

50 DOZ. LADIES' LINEN CAMBRIC HANDkerchiefs, for sale Cheap at
GEO. T. COOKE'S.
April 20-224-tf

SPECIAL NOTICE.

The largest and finest stock of Gents' Boots and Shoes that can be found in the city, at
G. T. COOKE'S.
April 20-224-tf

HOME AGAIN.

ISAAC GETTINGER

is now in full receipt of his Spring and Summer stock of
DRY GOODS,
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES, MILLINERY,
AND FANCY GOODS,
They will be sold at a very small advance on
FIRST COST.
The Millinery business will be carried on by
MRS. GETTINGER,
in all its branches, she having been North herself and visited the first Millinery establishments in the country, laid in her own stock in person, and besides that, having a thorough knowledge of the business, will be enabled to suit one and all from *the rich to the poor.*

Opening day for Spring and Summer Bonnets will be on the 10th. day of April, to which all her lady friends are respectfully invited.

We are also introducing a new style HOOP-SKIRT called the
ODESSA PATENT COLLAPSING SKIRT,
a skirt far superior to anything that has ever been brought to this country. We ask an inspection of the same. You will not regret a walk to No. 48 Fayetteville Street.
April 4-203-3m

OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE!

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN INFORMING OUR friends and the public, that we have in store one of the most
COMPLETE AND BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENTS
of Goods, ever offered in this Market.

Our DRESS GOODS are composed of all the latest styles and novelties of the season.

Our Line of White Goods is Perfect, consisting of
MULL, NAINSOOK AND SWISS MUSLINS,
PLAIN, CHECKED AND STRIPED ORGANDIES,
TARLETANS,
PLAIN AND EMBROIDERED LINEN AND MUSLIN SETTS, &c., &c.

Our goods are of the best quality and prices as low as any one can sell.

WE SELL STRICTLY FOR CASH, and are content with small profits.

All we ask is an examination of our stock and we think we can please.
A. N. & J. McKIMMON.
April 6-204-tf

JUST RECEIVED
AT
M ROSENBAUM'S,

IN ADDITION TO HIS ALREADY LARGE, and well selected
SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK,
100 of the latest styles and patterns
SILK SACQUES
AND MANTLES.
Also, MOZAMBIQUE and POPLIN SACQUES, for Summer wear.
PRINTS,
and all other domestic goods, in great variety, at
M. ROSENBAUM'S,
No. 16, Fayetteville St.,
May 3-227-tf

RAILROADS.

RALEIGH AND GASTON R. R. Co.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C. May 6th. 1867.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE ON R. & G. R. R.

ON and after May 7th. 1867, trains will run on R. & G. R. R. as follows: Daily

Mail trains leave Raleigh	9,30 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon	2,30 P. M.
Mail trains leave Weldon	10,30 A. M.
Arrive at Raleigh	3,50 P. M.
Freight train arrives at Raleigh	4,30 P. M.
" " leaves "	6,30 A. M.

The mail trains make connection with all points North and South as quick as any other route.

W. G. LEWIS,
May 6-229-tf Gen. Supt.
Progress and Standard copy till forbid.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PIANO TUNING AND REPAIRING.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO INform musical people in this city and county (as well as other portions of the State,) that he is prepared to tune and repair Pianos on reasonable terms, and with promptness.

Leathering and stringing will be executed in the best style of professional workmanship, and satisfaction guaranteed in all cases.

Orders left at the bookstore of Messrs Williams & Lambeth will meet prompt attention. Letters from the country to me will be answered.

Best reference furnished as to capacity.
WM. VAUGHAN.
my 20-230-4w

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS.

MULES, MULES, MULES.

WE HAVE NOW ON THE WAY TO RALeigh, to be sold on arrival—four extra fine mules. They have been worked together in a team for a year—are very large, perfectly sound and gentle, and with all the weights and actions of horses; a team could scarcely be better, or better broken, and they are in good working order.

ALSO,

One first rate saddle Horse. Any person wanting a horse of this kind would do well to wait and look at him before buying.

We expect them in Raleigh on the 22nd. or 23th. of this month.
my 20-230-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

NEW BOOKS.

We are receiving, every week, new supplies of all the Standard
SCHOOL BOOKS, LIBRARY BOOKS, STATIONERY AND MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES,
in our line, which we offer to the Trade and to School Teachers at the lowest prices.
WILLIAMS & LAMBETH.
Next door to Williams & Haywood's Drug Store.
My 21-243-tf

CHEWING AND SMOKING TOBACCO.

In store a good supply of cheap Chewing and Smoking Tobacco.
JAMES M. TOWLES,
my 6-229-tf Com. Merchant.

DRY GOODS.

1867. 1867.
FIRST GRAND OPENING OF
NEW SPRING AND
SUMMER GOODS.

COME AND SEE THEM, AND IF THE GOODS AND PRICES SUIT YOU, BUY THEM.

I now take the pleasure of informing my numerous friends and customers that I have just returned from the North, and have now in Store,

10,000 Yards of Beautiful Spring
AND SUMMER DRESS GOODS,

embracing all the novelties of the season, which will be sold cheap enough to insure sales. Creech's is the place to buy your Dress Goods.

PRINTS! PRINTS!! PRINTS!!!

Just received 8,000 yards of beautiful Spring and Summer Calicoes, which will be sold as cheap as cheapest. Customers cannot do better than to come to Creech's to buy their Calicoes.

CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS, COTTONADES, &c.

Just received 5,000 yards Cassimeres, Tweeds, Kentucky Jeans, Cottonades and Linen Goods, for Men, Boys and Children, suitable for Spring and Summer wear. I ask you to call and examine my stock before you buy, and you will not regret it.

HOOP SKIRTS! HOOP SKIRTS!!

A large and varied stock of Hoop Skirts, both as to price and quality.

LADIES' HATS AND BONNETS, TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED, NEW STYLES FOR 1867.

Ladies' Trimmed Hats, prices ranging from $1 to $5. Misses from 50 cts. to $1. Creech's is the place to buy your Hats and Bonnets.

Gent's Hats, Hats, Hats!

Just received a fine assortment of Men's, Boys', Youth's and Children's Hats—cheaper than ever. Come to Creech's to buy your Hats.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES!

Just received 3000 pair Gent's, Boys', Ladies' and Misses' Shoes,—will be sold cheap enough to meet the hard times. Come and see prices and quality.

Groceries and Crockery Ware.

A good stock of Family Groceries, and Crockery ware, and will be sold as low as any in the city. Don't say you won't come and see, but say you will. If you have laid up your money for a rainy day, that rainy day has come. So come to Creech's to buy your goods. You will find me at R. Smith's corner, always ready and willing to serve you right.
A. CREECH.
mar 23-199-tf

S. H. & W. J. YOUNG,
AT THE
OLD STAND
OF
S. H. YOUNG,

ARE now receiving from the North a large and well selected stock of the most desirable and fashionable
SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,
Which having been bought at low figures will be sold very low
FOR CASH.

We respectfully request our friends, and the public generally, to call and examine our stock, before buying elsewhere.
April 19-216-tf

S. H & W. J. YOUNG.

OUR STOCK COMPLETE!

WE HAVE IN STORE A GENERAL ASSORTment of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Hats, Boots and Shoes for Gent's and Boys.
ALSO, HATS FOR LADIES AND MISSES, &c., &c.
Call and see us at the old stand of
May 3-227-tf S. H. YOUNG.

IN LUCK AGAIN!

THE VERY LATEST ARRIVALS
OF NEW GOODS!!!

JUST RECEIVED A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTment of Rich
GRENADINES,
MOZAMBIQUES,
MOHAIRS,
AND POPLINS,
ALSO,
SHEER ORGANDIES
RICH JACONETTS,
PERCALES,
PEQUE,
AND
50,000 yds. of the handsomest Prints you ever saw.

These goods have been bought since the
RECENT DECLINE IN PRICE,
So that we can give you handsomer goods for the price than we have been able to do since the
CLOSE OF THE WAR.
—ALSO,—
A LARGE STOCK OF BLEACHED AND UNBLEACHED DOMESTICS,
PLAID HOMESPUNS,
GENT'S AND BOYS WEAR
DENIMS AND LINENS &c.
And a beautiful stock of Ladies' and Misses' Trimmed and *Untrimmed HATS*, Rainbows, Almas, Patti, &c., &c.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
my 17-238-tf

PRINTS! PRINTS!! PRINTS!!!

A beautiful Stock of New and Fresh Prints, Cheap.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
my 6-229-tf

SHOES AND HATS.

FOR MEN, WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS FROM 25c. to $2,00
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
April 16-213-tf

FOR MEN AND BOYS.

500 Yds. heavy Linen Drill, slightly damaged by fresh water; will be sold at cost on account of the underwriters—a great bargain.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Wholesale & Retail Merchants.
April 16-213-tf Raleigh, N. C.

44 Fayetteville Street.

GENUINE TURKEY OIL STONES,
1 Handsome Child's Carriage,
last on hand, and will be sold low.
J. BROWN,
With HART & LEWIS.
my 11-233-tf

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

MARKS & LITTLEJOHN,
(SUCCESSORS TO ANDERSON, MARKS & CO.,)
General Grocers
AND
Commission Merchants,
No. 6 OLD STREET,
OPPOSITE SYCAMORE,
Petersburg, Va.

Will attend to the Sale of all Produce and Merchandise, of every description, sent to their care and will also purchase any goods not in their line.

Liberal cash advances made on consignments in hand.

Can also furnish Fertilizers of any kind to farmers on accommodating terms.

J. A. MARKS, W. H. LITTLEJOHN,
Late of Anderson, Marks & Co, of Franklin Co., N. C.
Feb 19-164-3m

THOS. BRANCH & CO.,
No. 1015 Main Street,
(OPPOSITE THE POST OFFICE,)
Richmond, Va.;
THOS. BRANCH & SONS,
No. 8 Old Street
PETERSBURG, VA.;
BRANCH, SONS & CO.,
Broad Street,
AUGUSTA, GA.,
BANKERS,
AND
Commission Merchants,

Receive Money on Deposit, subject to sight checks, and allow interest on same as agreed upon; Negotiate Loans; Make Collections throughout the United States, and buy and sell on commission, Bank Notes, Bonds, Stocks, &c., &c.

They also offer their services for the sale and purchase of Tobacco, Wheat, Corn, Cotton, &c.

Their senior, Thos. Branch, with an experience of thirty years in the commission trade, will give his personal attention to the Richmond house, and expects to give satisfaction to his old friends and all who may favor them with their patronage.

Cash advances made on consignments to them and to their correspondents in Baltimore, New York, Liverpool, London, Antwerp and Bremen.

Guano, and other concentrated Manures, furnished to their regular customers. Special attention is given to the execution of Cotton purchases, by

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg,
AND
BRANCH, SONS & CO., Augusta, Ga.,

The Richmond House transmitting telegraphic orders to either house, as may be preferred.

We are paying the highest rates for Bank Notes and Southern Securities; will hand returns with check on New York, Richmond or Petersburg, for all packages sent to our care, at best rates.

We will buy old North Carolina Bonds, Coupons, Registered, scratched &c, also detached coupons.

Railroad Stock bought and sold.

The following are the present rates of our Petersburg House for N. C. Bank notes, and are liable to changes—the highest rates paid when notes are received.

Bank of Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	24
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	15
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington	10
" " at Graham	20
" North Carolina	45
" Roxboro'	50
" Thomasville	50
" Wadesborough	24
" Washington	13
" Wilmington	22
" Yanceyville	7
Commercial Bank Wilmington	25
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina	25
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	6
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	50
Miners' and Planters' Bank	33

Thos. Branch & Sons will forward from Petersburg, free of commission, all consignments to
THOS. BRANCH & CO., Richmond.
Feb 6-154-

TO MACHINISTS AND LUMBER-MEN.

The Petersburg Iron Works have for sale the following:

1 Lathe Swing, 34x16,
1 " " 21x5,
1 Iron Planer,
1 Bolt Cutter,
1 Spoke Machine,
1 large Force Pump.

ALSO,

1 Hydraulic Tobacco Press.

We wish to contract for 25,000 feet of best White Oak LUMBER, to be delivered to us.

For further information, apply to
RICHARD IRBY.
my 15-256-6t President and Superintendent.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FAMILY ROE HERRINGS.

Inspected and warranted!
A few Half Barrels just received and for sale by
my 17-238-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

REMOVED TO PENTESS' CORNER.

NEXT DOOR TO TUCKER'S NEW HALL.
Call and see our new stock.
BRANSON, FARRAR & CO.
my 17-238-tf

JUST RECEIVED, TO-DAY,
AT OUR NEW STORE.
Counting House Slates—best quality,
Common School " "
BRANSON, FARRAR & CO.
my 17-238-tf

MOLASSES! MOLASSES!!

200 Hhds. and 40 Tierces and Bbls. "Clayed Cuba" and "Muscovado" MOLASSES, mostly in bright and new packages.

Just landing, for sale by
WILLARD BROS.
29-30 and 31 North Water St.
my 17-238-1m Wilmington, N. C.
Standard Copy.

MILK! MILK!! MILK!!!

Persons wishing to obtain a good article of fresh MILK, can do so by application to Mrs D. C. Dudley, who lives on Blount Street, South East of Mr. George T. Cooke's Tavern, and on the same square. Those desiring it, can get milk at any time of the day, as she designs keeping her cows up, in order that she may be able to accommodate all

THE SENTINEL.

THURSDAY, MAY 23, 1867.

THE LITTLE ROBE OF WHITE.

In a rosewood cradle a baby lay,
Its mother was stitching, stitching away
On a little robe of white.
One foot on the rocker, she hoped to keep
Her frolicsome baby fast asleep,
To finish her work that night.

In every stitch of the garment she wrought
That loving mother fastened a thought—
Hopes for that little one!
And smiled on her babe with a happy pride
As it slept in its cradle by her side,
Till that little robe was done.

She she folded up the cambric and lace,
And kissed her little one's chubby face,
That smiled in its infant glee.
She tossed it up and down in the air;
"How pretty you'll look, little babe, when you wear
That new little robe," said she.

* * * * * * * * * *

In a rosewood coffin the baby lay—
Its mother had wept the night away,
Watching its dying breath.
With it pressed to her bosom, she prayed to keep
Her darling baby from going to sleep,
In the cold, cold arms of Death!

They buried the babe in the garment just wrought,
Whose every stitch held a hopeful thought,
From that loving mother's sight.
On the marble stone she wrote, with a tear,
"How many hopes are buried here?
In that little robe of white."

* * * * * * * * * *

In the Saviour's arms a baby lay,
From its rosewood coffin far away,
In the realms of love and light.
The angels a garment had folded about
Its little form, which will never wear out—
A seamless robe of white.

MRS. S. T. PERRY.

NOBLE SENTIMENT.—Never use a lady's name in an improper place, at an improper time, or in mixed company. Never make assertions about her that you think untrue, or allusions that you feel she herself would blush to hear. When you meet with men who do not scruple to make use of a woman's name in a reckless and unprincipled manner, shun them, for they are the very worst members of the community—men lost to every sense of honor, every feeling of humanity. Many a good and worthy woman's character has been forever ruined and heart-broken by a lie manufactured by some villain, and repeated where it should not have been, and in the presence of those whose little judgment could not deter them from circulating the foul and bragging report. A slander is soon propagated, and the smallest thing derogatory of a woman's character will fly on the wings of the wind, and magnify as it circulates, until its monstrous weight crushes the poor unconscious victim. Respect the name of woman, for your mother and sisters are women; and as you would have their fair name untarnished, and their lives unembittered by the slanderer's bitter tongue, heed the ill that your own words may bring upon the mother, the sister, the wife of some fellow-creature.

A correspondent, after many *an arrow* escape from the Indians, has collected the following characteristics of the different tribes:

A litigious tribe—the Sioux.
Boasting characters—the Crows.
Half civilized—the Semi-noles.
Industrious classes—the Diggers.
Sharp fellows—the Cheyennes.
Good Pastry Cooks—the Pi-utes.
Individuals of capacity—the Sacs.
Holding to their pledges—the Pawn-ees.
Sly fellows—the Foxes.
A sluggish race—the Creeks.
A fowl-mouthed set—the Chick-asaws.
A filthy tribe, offensive in warm weather—the Black-feet.
Energetic men—the Kick-apoos.
Men of letters—the Wy-an-dottes.

A striking evidence of civilization is the number of clubs that are found among the Indians. Some of them were in quite a destitute condition. The Crows had eaten all their corn and were unable to get even an Indian meal. Our correspondent had a little brush with the Foxes and was nearly bagged by the Sacs, besides being peppered by the Cheyennes. Many of them wear rich ornaments, and he has had the war-whoop ring in his ears quite often.—*[Boston Commercial Bulletin.*

A Western editor has placed over his marriages a cut representing a large trap sprung, with this motto: "The trap down—another ninny-hammer caught!"

MISCELLANEOUS.

NORTH CAROLINA MILITARY AND POLYTECHNIC ACADEMY,

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

GEN'L R. E. COLSTON, SUP'T.

THE 2D. SESSION OF THE NINTH ACADEmic year of this Institution will commence on the 1st. of July next.

The Academic course, while embracing *Latin, French* and *Belles Lettres*, has for its principal aim thorough instruction in the *Mathematical* and *Physical Sciences*. It includes a complete course of *Civil Engineering, Architecture* and *Drawing*, and it ensures to the student a thorough, practical scientific education corresponding to the wants of the age.

The military exercises are for the present restricted to merely enough drill to afford healthy exercise, and agreeable recreation.

No guard duty is required, and the discipline is mild, but firm. Expenses moderate. Location unsurpassed for health.

For circulars containing full information, address,

Gen. R. E. COLSTON, Supt.
my 16-257-6w Hillsborough, N. C.

UNITED STATES TAX NOTICE.

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE, 4TH. DIST., N. C.
WARRENTON, N. C., May 13th, 1867.

THE ASSESSOR'S LIST FOR THE YEAR 1867 has been placed in my hands for collection.—All persons on whom assessments have been made during that period in Wake county, will meet me or my deputy at Raleigh on the 8th. to 15th. June prepared to pay their taxes.

All Distillers, Tobacco, Snuff and Cigar Manufacturers, must come prepared to give bond and security, and all who have made application for license must come forward and take out their license. Those who fail to comply with these requirements will be subject to a heavy penalty.

According to the provisions of the law those who do not pay, at the required time, will be liable to ten per cent. additional upon their taxes. The special attention of those who have not paid on the back lists is called to this fact.

JOHN READ,
Collector.
W. B. WILLIAMS,
may 14-285-1d Dep. Collector.

FRESH FIELD SEEDS.
RED CLOVER,
ORCHARD GRASS,
TIMOTHY,
BLUE GRASS,
LUCERNE,
and best variety of Garden Seeds, just received from R. Sinclair & Co., Baltimore, at the Farmers' Hall.
JAMES M. TOWLES.
Feb 26-145-tf Auctioneer.

Virginia Military Institute,

LEXINGTON, VA.

ARRANGEMENTS ARE IN PROGRESS TO accommodate 150 additional Cadets in this Institution. Its well established character for its system of discipline and course of instruction commends it to the support of those who desire a thorough and practical education.

Information will be supplied by application to the undersigned.

FRANKLIN H. SMITH,
apr 30-erlmdwly(Sept. Superintendent.

THE FORTIETH CONGRESS.

SENATE.

[Radical members marked "R." Conservatives marked "C."

CONNECTICUT.	MINNESOTA.
James Dixon, c,	Alex Ramsey, r
Orris S Ferry, r	Dan'l S Norton, c
CALIFORNIA.	NEW HAMPSHIRE.
John Conness, r	Aaron H Craigin, r
Cornelius Cole, r	Jas W Patterson, r
DELAWARE.	NEW YORK.
Geo Read Riddle, c	Edwin D Morgan, r
Willard Saulsbury, c	Roscoe Conkling, r
ILLINOIS.	NEW JERSEY.
Richard Yates, r	A G Cattell, r
Vacancy.	F T Frelinghuysen, r
INDIANA.	NEVADA.
Thos A Hendricks, c	Wm M Stewart, r
Lyman Trumbull, r	Vacancy
IOWA.	OHIO.
James W Grimes, r	Benj. F Wade, r
James Harlan, r	John Sherman, r
KANSAS	OREGON.
Vacancy	Geo H Williams, r
Do	Henry W Corbett, r
MAINE.	PENNSYLVANIA.
Lott M Morrill, r	Chas R Buckalew, c
W P Frescenden, r	Simon Cameron, r
MASSACHUSETTS.	RHODE ISLAND.
Chas Sumner, r	Wm Sprague, r
Henry Wilson, r	Henry B Anthony, r
MARYLAND.	TENNESSEE.
Reverdy Johnson, c	David T Fowler, r
Vacancy	J S Patterson, c
MISSOURI.	VERMONT.
John B Henderson, r	Geo F Edmunds, r
C D Drake, r	Simon Cameron, r
MICHIGAN.	WISCONSIN.
Zachariah Chandler, r	Jas R. Doolittle, c
Jacob M Howard, r	Vacancy.
KENTUCKY.	WEST VIRGINIA.
James Guthrie, c	Peter G Van Winkle, r
Vacancy.	Waitman T Willey, r

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NEW YORK.	MISSOURI.
1 Stephen Taber, c	1 Wm A Pile, r
2 Demas Barnes, c	2 C A Newcom, r
3 Wm E Robinson, c	3 Thos E Noell, c
4 John Fox, c	4 J J Gravelly, r
5 John Morrissey, c	5 J W McClurg, r
6 Thos E Stewart, c	6 R T Van Horn, r
7 John W Chandler, c	7 Benj F Loan, r
8 James Brooks, c	8 J F Benjamin, r
9 Fernando Wood, c	9 G W Anderson, r
10 Wm H Robertson, r	MICHIGAN.
11 Chas H Van Wyck, r	1 Fer C Beamen, r
12 John H Kerchan, r	2 Chas Upson, r
13 Thos Cornell, r	3 Austin Blair, r
14 J V L Pruyn, c	4 Thos W Ferry, r
15 J A Griswold, r	5 B E Trowbridge, r
16 Orange Ferris, r	6 John F Driggs, r
17 C T Hulburd, r	MINNESOTA.
18 James M Marvin, r	1 Wm Windom, r
19 Wm C Fields, r	2 Ignatius Donnelly, r
20 A H Laflin, r	NEW JERSEY.
21 Roscoe Conkling, r	1 William Moore, r
22 J C Churchill, r	2 Wm A Newell, r
23 Dennis McCarthy, r	3 Chas Sitgreaves, c
24 T M Pomeroy, r	4 John Hill, r
25 Wm H Kelsey r	5 G A Halsey, r
26 Wm S Lincoln, r	NEVADA.
27 Hamilton Ward, r	Delano B Ashley, r
28 Lewis Selye, r	OHIO.
29 Burt Van Horn, r	1 Benj Eggleston, r
30 J M Humphrey, c	2 R B Hayes, r
31 H Van Aernam, r	3 Robt C Schenck, r
DELAWARE.	4 Wm Lawrence, r
John Nicholson, c	5 Wm H Munger, c
ILLINOIS.	6 R W Clark, r
1 N B Judd, r	7 Sami Shellabergr, r
2 J F Farnsworth, r	8 C S Hamilton, r
3 E B Washburne, r	9 Ralph P Buckland, r
4 A G Harding, r	10 James M Ashley, r
5 E C Ingersoll, r	11 John T Wilson, r
6 Burton C Cook, r	12 P Van Trump, c
7 R P H Bromwell, r	13 G W Morgan, c
8 Shelby M Cullum, r	14 Martin Welker, r
9 Lewis W Ross, c	15 Tobias A Plants, r
10 A G Burr, c	16 John A Bingham, r
11 Sam'l Marshall, c	17 Ephraim R Eckley, r
12 John Baker, r	18 Rufus P Spalding, r
At large, J A Logan, r	19 James A Garfield, r
INDIANA.	OREGON.
1 Wm E Niblack, c	JJ D H Henderson, r
2 Michael C Kerr, c	PENNSYLVANIA.
3 M C Hunter, r	1 Samuel J Randall, c
4 Wm S Holman, c	2 Charles O'Neill, r
5 Geo W Julian, r	3 Leonard Myers, r
6 John Colburn, r	4 W D Kelley, r
7 H D Washburne, r	5 Caleb N Taylor, r
8 Godlove S Orth, r	6 D Markely Boyer, c
9 Schuyler Colfax, r	7 John M Broomall, r
10 Wm Williams, r	8 Lawrence Getz, c
11 Jno P C Shanks, r	9 Thaddeus Stevens, r
ILLINOIS.	10 Henry L Cake, r
1 James F Wilson, r	11 D M Van Auken, c
2 Hiram Price, r	12 Charles Dennison, c
3 Wm B Allison, r	13 Ulysses F Mercer, r
4 W M Longbridge, r	14 Geo F Miller, r
5 G M Dodge, r	15 A J Goldsbrenner, c
6 Asahel W Hubbard, r	16 Wm H Koontz, r
KANSAS.	17 Daniel S Morrell, r
Sidney Clark, r	18 Stephen F Wilson, r
MAINE.	19 G W Schofield, r
1 John Lynch, r	20 Darwin A Finney, r
2 Sidney Parham, r	21 John Covode, r
3 James G Blaine, r	22 J K Moorehead, r
4 John A Peters, r	23 Thomas Williams, r
5 Fred'k A Pike, r	24 G V Lawrence, r
MASSACHUSETTS.	VERMONT.
1 Thos D Eliot, r	1 E E Woodbridge, r
2 Oakes Ames, r	2 Lake Poland, r
3 Ginery Twitchell, r	3 W C Smith, r
4 Sam'l Hooper, r	WISCONSIN
5 Benj. F. Butler, r	1 Halbert E Paine, r
6 Nat P Banks, r	2 Benj F Hopkins, r
7 Geo S Boutwell, r	3 Amasa Cobb, r
8 John B Baldwin, r	4 Chas A Eldridge, c
9 W B Washburne, r	5 Philetus Sawyer, r
10 Henry L Dawes, r	6 C C Washburne, r
MARYLAND.	WEST VIRGINIA.
1 Hiram McCullough, c	1 C D Hubbard, r
2 S Arthur, c	2 Benj M Kitchen, r
3 C E Phelps, c	3 Daniel Polsey, r
4 Francis Thomas, r	
5 Frederick Stone, c	

Connecticut, California, Kentucky, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Tennessee, choosing twenty-nine members, are yet to elect.

U. S. Judiciary

The Judges of the Supreme Court of the United States are as follows:

Mr Chief Justice Chase, of Ohio
Mr Justice Wayne, Georgia
Mr Justice Nelson, New York
Mr Justice Grier, Pennsylvania
Mr Justice Swayne, Ohio
Mr Justice Miller, Iowa
Mr Justice Davis, Illinois
Mr Justice Field, California
Mr Justice Stansbury, Ohio
Reporter, John W Wallace, Ohio
Marshal, D S Gooding
Clerk, D W Middleton

The Judge of the District Court of North Carolina is G W Brooks. District Attorney, D H Starbuck. Marshal, Daniel R Goodloe.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRST CLASS PROPERTY FOR RENT.

THAT LARGE, COMMODIOUS, AND WELL known Hotel,

"THE METROPOLITAN"

situated in the center of the business portion of Greensboro, N. C., is offered for rent or lease.

Its advantages are many; the outhouses and improvements are in fine condition, and of modern construction. Greensboro is a point at which a well conducted Hotel cannot fail to pay an active manager *very handsomely*; being at the terminus of the Richmond, Danville and Piedmont Rail Road, about the middle of the N. C. Central Rail Road, in the very centre of the Mining District of N. C.; at a point always remarkable for its flourishing schools and female colleges, and well known as a summer resort, on account of its healthy atmosphere.

The proprietors would prefer renting to some party, who have had experience in conducting a *first-class* hotel, and to such the terms would be most liberal; at any rate they desire an active and energetic man. The Metropolitan Property being the only Hotel in the central part of town, makes it most desirable, and a competent manager would enjoy a monopoly.

Apply to, by letter or otherwise,

BRENIZER, KELLOGG & CO.
Proprietors,
my 13-254-1m Greensboro' N. C.

THE NORTH CAROLINA AGRICULTURAL HOUSE AND HARDWARE STORE

MITCHELL, ALLEN & CO.

22 Pollock Street,
NEWBERN, N. C.

Send for a Catalogue.
mar 27-196-tf

Congressional Reconstruction Acts.

For the information of our readers we republish as follows the late reconstruction act of Congress, known as the Sherman-Shellabarger bill. We shall add to it the Howard Amendment, Test Oath and the Supplementary act, all of which will be kept standing until the necessary information they contain shall be generally and fully understood.

THE RECONSTRUCTION ACT.

AN ACT to provide for the more efficient government of the rebel States.

[Passed over the President's Veto, March 2d, 1867.]

WHEREAS, no legal State governments or adequate protection for life or property now exists in the rebel States of Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Mississippi, Alabama, Louisiana, Florida, Texas, and Arkansas; and whereas it is necessary that peace and good order should be enforced in said States until loyal and Republican State Governments can be legally established: Therefore,

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That said rebel States shall be divided into military districts and made subject to the military authority of the United States, as hereinafter prescribed, and for that purpose Virginia shall constitute the first district; North Carolina and South Carolina the second district; Georgia, Alabama and Florida the third district; Mississippi and Arkansas the fourth district; and Louisiana and Texas the fifth district.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of the President to assign to the command of each of said districts an officer of the army, not below the rank of Brigadier general, and to detail a sufficient military force to enable such officer to perform his duties and enforce his authority within the district to which he is assigned.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of each officer assigned as aforesaid to protect all persons in their rights of person and property, to suppress insurrection, disorder and violence, and to punish or cause to be punished all disturbers of the public peace and criminals, and to this end he may allow local civil tribunals to take jurisdiction of and to try offenders, or, when in his judgement it may be necessary for the trial of offenders, he shall have power to organize military commissions or tribunals for that purpose, and all interference, under color of State authority, with the exercise of military authority under this act shall be null and void.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That all persons put under military arrest by virtue of this act shall be tried without unnecessary delay, and no cruel or unusual punishments shall be inflicted; and no sentence of any military commission or tribunal hereby authorized, affecting the life or liberty of any person, shall be executed until it is approved by the officer in command of the district, and the laws and regulations for the government of the army shall not be affected by this act, except in so far as they conflict with its provisions. Provided, That no sentence of death, under the provisions of this act, shall be carried into effect without the approval of the President.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That when the people of any one of said rebel States shall have formed a constitution of government in conformity with the Constitution of the United States in all respects, framed by a convention of delegates elected by the male citizens of said State, twenty one years old and upwards, of whatever race, color or previous condition, who have been resident in said State for one year previous to the day of such election, except such as may be disfranchised for participation in the rebellion, or for felony at common law; and when such constitution shall provide that the elective franchise shall be enjoyed by all such persons as have the qualifications herein stated for electors of delegates; and when such constitution shall be ratified by a majority of the persons voting on the question of ratification, who are qualified as electors for delegates; and when such Constitution shall be ratified by a majority of the persons voting on the question of ratification, who are qualified as electors for delegates; and when such constitution shall have been submitted to Congress for examination and approval, and Congress shall have approved the same; and when the said State, by a vote of its legislature, elected under said constitution, shall have adopted the amendment to the constitution of the United States, proposed by the Thirty-ninth Congress, and known as article fourteen; and when said article shall have become a part of the constitution of the United States, said State shall be declared entitled to representation in Congress, and Senators and Representatives shall be admitted therefrom, on their taking the oath prescribed by law; and then and thereafter the preceding sections of this act shall be inoperative in said State. Provided, That no person excluded from the privilege of holding office by said amendment to the constitution of the United States shall be eligible to election as a member of the convention to frame a constitution for any of said rebel States, nor shall any such person vote for members of such convention.

Sec. 6. And be it further enacted, That until the people of said rebel States shall be by law admitted to representation in the Congress of the United States, any civil government which may exist therein shall be deemed provisional only, and in all respects subject to the paramount authority of the United States at any time to abolish, modify, control or supersede the same; and in all elections to any office under such provisional government all persons shall be entitled to vote, and none others, who are entitled to vote under the provisions of the fifth section of this act; and no person shall be eligible to any office under such provisional governments who would be disqualified from holding office under the provisions of the third article of said constitutional amendment.

SCHUYLER COLFAX.
Speaker of the House of Representatives.
LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER,
President of the Senate *pro tem.*

The following is the Constitutional Amendment referred to in the 4th. section of the Sherman Bill:

Proposed Constitutional Amendment.

ARTICLE XIV.

Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States and subject to the jurisdiction thereof are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Sec. 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President of the United States, representatives in Congress, executive and judicial officers of a State, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State being twenty-one years of age and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

Sec. 3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President and Vice-President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid and comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each House, remove such disability.

Sec. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims, shall be held illegal and void.

Sec. 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce by appropriate legislation the provisions of this article.

The following is the oath of office referred to in the 5th section of the bill, and also in the 6th of the Supplementary Bill:

An Act to Prescribe an Oath of Office and for Other Purposes.

Be it enacted, That hereafter any person elected or appointed to any office of honor or profit under the government of the United States, either in the civil, military or naval department of the public service, except the President of the United States, shall before entering upon the duties of such office, and before being entitled to any of the salary or other emolument thereof, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I, A B, do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I have never voluntarily borne arms against the U. S. since I have been a citizen thereof; that I have voluntarily given no aid, countenance, counsel or encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility thereto; that I have never sought nor accepted, nor attempted to exercise the functions of any office whatever, under any authority, or pretended authority, in hostility to the United States; that I have not yielded a voluntary support to any pretended government, power or constitution within the United States, hostile or inimical thereto; and I do further swear (or affirm) that to the best of my knowlege and ability, I will support and defend the constitution of the United states against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion, and that I will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which I am about to enter. So help me God," which oath, so taken and signed, shall be preserved among the files of the Court, Houses of Congress, or the department to which said officer may appertain. And any person who may falsely take said oath shall be guilty of perjury, and on conviction, in addition to the penalties now prescribed for that offence, shall be deprived of his office, and rendered incapable, forever after, of holding any office or place under the United States.

Approved July 2, 1862.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE STEVENS-SHERMAN-SHELLABARGER BILL.

AN ACT supplemental to an act entitled an act to provide for the more efficient government of the rebel States, passed March 2, 1867, and to facilitate restoration.

Be it enacted, &c., That before the first day of September, 1867, the commanding general in each district defined by the act to provide for the more efficient government of the rebel States, approved March 2, 1867, shall cause a registration to be made of the male citizens of the United States, twenty-one years of age, and upwards, resident in each county or parish in the State or States included in his district, which registration will include only those persons who are qualified to vote for delegates by the act aforesaid, and who shall have taken and subscribed the following oath or affirmation:

"I, ——, do solemnly swear, or affirm, in the presence of Almighty God, that I am a citizen of the State of ——; that I have resided in said State for —— months next preceding this day, and now reside in the county of ——, or the parish of ——, in said State, as the case may be; that I am 21 years old; that I have not been disfranchised for participation in any rebellion or civil war against the United States, nor for felony committed against the laws of any State or of the United States; that I have never been a member of any State Legislature, or held any executive or judicial office in any State, and afterwards engaged in insurrection and rebellion against the United States, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof; that I have never taken an oath as a member of Congress of the United States, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, and afterwards engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof; that I will faithfully support the Constitution and obey the laws of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, encourage others so to do. So help me God," which oath or affirmation may be administered by any registering officer.

Sec. 2. That after the completion of the registration hereby provided for in any State at such time and place therein as the commanding general shall appoint and direct, of which at least thirty day's public notice shall be given, an election shall be held of delegates to a convention for the purpose of establishing a constitution and civil government for such State loyal to the Union; said convention in each State, except Virginia, to consist of the same number of members as the most numerous branch of the State Legislature of such State in the year 1860, to be apportioned among the several districts, counties, or parishes of such State by the commanding general, giving to each representation in the ratio of voters registered as aforesaid as nearly as may be. The convention in Virginia shall consist of the same number of members as represented the territory now constituting Virginia in the most numerous branch of the Legislature of said State in the year 1860, to be apportioned as aforesaid.

Sec. 3. That at such election the registered voters of each State shall vote for or against a convention to form a constitution thereof under this act. Those voting in favor of such a convention shall have written or printed on the ballots by which they vote for delegates, as aforesaid, the words "for a convention;" and those voting against such a convention shall have written or printed on such ballots the words "against a convention." The persons appointed to superintend said election, and to make return of the votes given thereat, as herein provided, shall count and make return of the votes given for and against a convention; and the commanding general, to whom the same shall have been returned, shall ascertain and declare the total vote in each State for and against a convention. If a majority of the votes given on that question shall be for a convention, then a convention shall be held, as hereinafter provided; but if a majority of said votes shall be against a convention, then no convention shall be held under this act: Provided, That such convention shall not be held unless a majority of all such registered voters shall have voted on the question of holding such convention.

Sec. 4. That the commanding general of each district shall appoint such loyal officers or persons as may be necessary, not exceeding three in each election district, in any State, to make and complete the registration, superintend the election, and make return to him of the votes, lists of voters and of the persons elected as delegates by a plurality of the votes cast at said election; and upon receiving said returns he shall open the same, ascertain the persons elected as delegates according to the returns of the officers who conducted said election, and make proclamation thereof; and if a majority of the votes given on that question shall be for a convention, the commanding general, within sixty days from the date of election, shall notify the delegates to assemble in convention at a time and place to be mentioned in the notification, and said convention, when organized, shall proceed to frame a Constitution and civil government according to the provisions of this act, and the act to which it is supplementary; and when the same shall have been so framed, said Constitution shall be submitted by the convention for ratification to the persons registered under the provisions of this act, at an election to be conducted by the officers, or persons appointed by the commanding general as hereinbefore provided, and to be held after the expiration of thirty days from the date of notice thereof to be given by said convention, and the returns thereof shall be made to the commanding general of the district.

Sec. 5. That if, according to said returns, the constitution shall be ratified by a majority of the votes of the registered electors qualified as herein specified, cast at said election, at least one-half of all the registered voters voting upon the question of such ratification, the president of the convention shall transmit a copy of the same, duly certified, to the President of the United States, who shall forthwith transmit the same to Congress, if then in session, and if not in session, then immediately upon its next assembling; and if it shall moreover appear to Congress that the election was one at which all the registered and qualified electors in the State had an opportunity to vote freely and without restraint, fear or the influence of fraud, and if Congress shall be satisfied that such constitution meets the approval of a majority of the qualified electors in the State, and if the said constitution shall be declared by Congress to be in conformity with the provisions of the act to which this is supplementary, and the other provisions of said act shall have been complied with, and the said constitution shall be approved by Congress, the State shall be declared entitled to representation, and Senators and Representatives shall be admitted therefrom as herein provided.

Sec. 6. That all elections in the States mentioned in the said "Act to provide for the more efficient government of the rebel States," shall, during the operation of said act, be by ballot; and all officers making the said registration of voters and conducting said elections shall, before entering upon the discharge of their duties, subscribe an oath faithfully to perform the duties of their said office, and the oath prescribed by the act approved July 2, 1862, entitled "An act to prescribe an oath of office:" Provided, That if any person shall knowingly and falsely take and subscribe any oath in this act prescribed, such person so offending, and being thereof duly convicted, shall be subject to the pains, penalties and disabilities which by law are provided for the punishment of the crime of wilful and corrupt perjury.

Sec. 7. That all expenses incurred by the several commanding generals, or by virtue of any orders issued or appointments made by them under or by virtue of this act, shall be paid out of any moneys in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated.

Sec. 8. That the convention for each State shall prescribe the fees, salary, and compensation to be paid to all delegates and other officers, and agents herein authorized or necessary to carry into effect the purposes of this act, not herein otherwise provided for, and shall provide for the levy and collection of such taxes on the property in such State as may be necessary to pay the same.

Sec. 9. That the word "article" in the sixth section of the act to which this is supplementary shall be construed to mean "section."

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